**इकाई 06- 'kCn:Ikifjp;%] /kkrq:iifjp;% ¼liz;ksx%½**

**6 -1 izLrkouk**

**6-2 mn~ns';e~**

**6-3 'kCn:iifjp;%**

**6 -4 'kCn:ik.kka okD;iz;ksxk% & foHkfDr&opukuqlkje~**

**6-5 /kkrq:iifjp;%**

**6-6 lkjka'k**

**6-7 vH;kl iz”ukukeqRRkjkf.k**

**6-8 lUnHkZxzUFk lwph**

**6-9 lgk;dksi;ksfx ikB~;lkexzh**

**6-1 izLrkouk**

dL;kfi Hkk’kk;k% 'kCn:ikf.k /kkrq:ikf.k pSo lkfgR;a lao)Z;fUrA laLÑrlkfgR;s 'kCnkuka] 'kCn'kkL=k.kka foLr`ra fpUrua fo|rsA egrk oS;kdj.ksu ikf.kfuuk laLÑrO;kdj.ks∙fi 'kCn:ik.kka /kkrq:ik.kka p lqO;ofLFkra fpUrua Ñre~A r= O;ogkfjdlaLÑrL; Kkuk; 'kCn:ik.kka foHkfDrKkua] opuKkua /kkrq:ik.kka iq#’kKkua opuKkua p izkeq[;efLrA ;fn df'pr~ ftKklq% 'kCn:ik.kka /kkrq:ik.kka p lE;d~ vè;;ua djksfr] rnk l% loZnk laLÑrsu lEHkk’k.ka] iBua] ys[kua p lE;Dr;k drZqa 'kDuksfrA

**6-2 mn~ns';e~**

1. 'kCn:ik.kka /kkrq:ik.kka p Kkusu HkoUr% lglzokD;kuka fuekZ.ka drqZa 'kDuqofUrA
2. 'kCn:ik.kke~ vè;;usu drkZ] deZ] dj.kfnuka Kkua HkofrA
3. 'kCn:ik.kke~ iz;ksxsu okD;fuekZ.klkeF;Za] lEHkk’k.klkeF;Za p vkxPNfrA
4. 'kCn:ik.kka iBusu foHkfDr&opu&fyax&dkyfnukefi Kkua o/kZrsA
5. /kkrq:ik.kke~ vè;;su fØ;k;k% Kkua HkofrA
6. /kkrq:ik.kka iBusu bnefi Kku Hkofr ;r~ dsu opusu iq#’ks.k lg dk fØ;k ;kstuuh;kA
7. 'kCn:ik.kka fØ;kUo;ua fØ;;k ,o Hkofr] vr% 'kCn:ik.kka /kkrq:ik.kka fu;eiwoZda Kkue~ vko';defLrA

**6-3 'kCn:iifjp;%**

dL;kfi Hkk’kk;k% vk/kkj% rL;k% 'kCnk% HkofUr] 'kCnlewgsu okD;kuka fuekZ.ka HkofrA laLÑrHkk’kk;ka prqfoZ/kk% 'kCnk% HkofUr&

1. laKk'kCn%A
2. loZuke'kCn%A
3. fo'ks’k.k'kCn%A
4. vO;;'kCnA%
5. laKk”kCnk% lkekU;:is.k O;ogkjs iz;qDrk% HkofUrA ;Fkk& jke%] ckfydk] o`{k%] pUnz%] /keZ% p bR;kn;%A
6. loZuke”kCnk% laKk;k% LFkkus mPpkfjrk% HkofUrA ;Fkk& l% ckyd] d% ckyd ,’k% ckyd%A lk ckfydk] ;w; iq#’kk% p bR;kn;%A
7. fo'ks’k.k'kCnk% laKk;k% fo'ks’krka izdV;fUrA ;Fkk& lqUnj% ckyd%A mUura HkouaA Ñ’.kk xkSA Ñ".k% es?k% p bR;kn;%A
8. vO;;'kCnk% vifjorZu’khyk% HkofUr] vFk p okD;kuka iz;ksxs ,rs"kka egrh vko’;drk HkofrA ;Fkk&;Fkk] rFkk] ;nk] dnk] v|] vFk] v/kquk p bR;kn;%A

**tSlk fd** izFke bZdkbZ esa vkidks crk;k x;k gS laLÑr esa rhu iq#’k gksrs gSa& izFke iq#’k] eè;e iq#’k vkSj mÙke iq#’kA **blh izdkj** iq#’k tkfr] L=h tkfr vkSj uiqald tkfr ds cks/k ds fy, fyax Kku vko';d gSA laLd`r esa ,d] nks] rhu vFkok mlls vf/kd dh la[;k dk cks/k opu Kku ls gh gksxkA laLd`r esa opu rhu izdkj ds gksrs gSa& ,dopu] f}opu] cgqopuA blh izdkj laLÑr esa okD; fuekZ.k ds fy, foHkfDr dh egÙoiw.kZ Hkwfedk gksrh gSA foHkfDr Kku ls gh ge okD; esa gksus okys ifjorZu dks le> ldrs gSa tSls jke us] jke dks] jke ls ds }kjk] jke ds fy, vkfnA mi;qZDr okD;ksa esa us] ds }kjk] ds fy, fØ;kvksa ds lEiknu esa ftu drkZ] deZ vkfn 'kCnksa dk iz;ksx gqvk gS mUgsa dkjd dgrs gSaA dkjd og oLrq gS ftldk iz;ksx fØ;k dh iwfrZ ds fy, fd;k tkrk gSA dkjdksa dks tksM+us ds fy, dkjd fpg~u dk iz;ksx fd;k tkrk gSA dkjdksa ds fpg~u dks foHkfDr;ka dgrs gSa rFkk dkjd dk lEcU/k fØ;k ls gksrk gSA dkjdksa dks vki r`rh; [k.M esa foLr`r :Ik ls i<saxsA

laLd`r O;kdj.k esa lqcUr dks 'kCn:Ik vkSj fr³Ur dks /kkrq:Ik dgrs gSaA ;gk¡ ge izFker;k lqcUr 'kCn :iksa dk izfriknu dj jgs gSaA lqcUr 'kCnksa ds lkFk lkr foHkfDr;ksa o rhu opu ds lkFk 21 'kCn:i fl) gksrs gSaA ftuds ekè;e ls ge laLd`r O;ogkj esa mi;ksxh 'kCnksa tSls us] dks] ls] ds }kjk] ds fy,] dk] ds dh vkfn dks le> ik;saxsA ;gk¡ ij vkidks dsoy foHkfDr;ksa ds fpg~u ,oa foHkfDr;ksa ds ewy v{kj o 'kCn dk lkekU; cks/k djk;k tk jgk gSA fuEuor~ rkfydk ds ekè;e ls ge lqcUr ¼'kCn:i½ dks le> ldrs gSa&

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDRk;ka** | **dkjd** | **foHkfDr fpg~u** | **,dopu** | **f}opu** | **cgqopu** |
| izFkek | drkZ | us | l~ ¼lq½ | vkS | vl~ ¼tl~½ |
| f}rh;k | deZ | dks | ve~ | vkS ¼vkSV~½ | vl~ ¼'kl~½ |
| r`rh;k | dj.k | ls] ds }kjk | vk ¼Vk½ | H;ke~ | fHkl~ |
| prqFkhZ | lEiznku | ds fy, | , ¼³s½ | H;ke~ | H;l~ |
| iapeh | viknku | ls vyx gksus ds vFkZ esa | vl~ ¼³fl½ | H;ke~ | H;l~ |
| ‘k’Bh | lEcU/k | dk] ds] dh | vl~ ¼³l~½ | vksl~ ¼vks%½ | vke~ |
| lIreh | vf/kdj.k | esa] is] ij | b ¼f³½ | vksl~ ¼vks%½ | lq ¼lqi~½ |
| lEcks/ku |  | gs] vjs] js] Hkks |  |  |  |

'kCn:iksa dk fuekZ.k iqfYyax] L=hfyax] uiqaldfyax esa vdkjkUr] vdkjkUr] bdkjkUr] bZdkjkUr] mdkjkUr] ÅdkjkUr] \_dkjkUr vkfn Øe ls gksrk gSA vdkjkUr dk vFkZ gS v gS ftlds vUr esa tSls jkeA bZdkjkUr dk vFkZ gS bZ gS ftlds vUr es tSls unh vkfn le>uk pkfg,A

**fuEufyf[kr dks’Bd ds vuqlkj ge dsoy izFkek foHkfDr esa iqfYyax] opu vkfn ds }kjk 'kCn :iksa dks le>us dk iz;kl djsaxsA**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **vdkjkfn** | **fyax** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **Ckgqopue~** |
| vdkjkUr% | iqfYyax% | ckyd% | ckydkS | ckydk% |
| bdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | gfj% | gjh | gj;% |
| mdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | xq#% | xq: | xqjo% |
| \_dkjkUr% | ]] ]] | firk | firjkS | firj% |
| vkdkjkUr% | L=hfyax% | ckfydk | ckfyds | ckfydk% |
| bdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | efr% | erh | er;% |
| bZdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | unh | u|kS | u|% |
| mdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | /ksuq% | /ksuw | /ksuo% |
| ÅdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | o/kw% | oèokS | oèo% |
| \_dkjkUr% | ]] ]] | ekrk | ekrjkS | ekrj% |
| vdkjkUr% | uiqaldfyax% | Qye~ | Qys | Qykfu |
| bdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | okfj | okfj.kh | okjhf.k |
| mdkjkUr% | ]] ]] | oLrq | oLrquh | oLrwfu |

**6-4 'kCn:ik.kka okD;iz;ksxk% & foHkfDr&opukuqlkje~**

**izFkekfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

**ckyd%** xPNfr & ckyd tkrk gSA

**jek** iBfr & jek i<rh gSA

**y{eh** izlUuk Hkofr & y{eh izlUu gksrh gSA

**i=a** nnkfr & i= nsrk gSA

**izFkekfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

**;qodkS** /kkor% & nks ;qod nkSMrs gSaA

**efgy**s glr% & nks efgyk;sa g¡lrh gSaA

**HkfxU;kS** fy[kr% & nks cfgusa fy[krh gSaA

**fe=a** ;PNr% & nks fe= nsrs gSaA

**izFkekfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

**ckydk%** /kkofUr & ckyd nkSM+rs gSaA

**xkf;dk%** xk;fUr & xkf;dk;sa xkrh gSaA

**urZD;%** u`R;fUr & urZfd;ka ukprh gSaA

**iq’ikf.k** fodlfUr & Qwy fodflr gksrs gSaA

**f}rh;kfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

firk **ckyda** i`PNfr & firk ckyd dks iwNrk gSA

ekrk **ikd'kkyka** xPNfr & ekrk jlksbZ esa tkrh gSA

ukjh **dyka** djksfr & ukjh dyk djrh gSA

O;k/k% **oua** xPNfr & f'kdkjh ou tkrk gSA

**f}rh;kfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

vf/kdkjh **doh** vkg~o;fr & vf/kdkjh nks dfo;ksa dks cqykrk gSA

ckyk% **dfors** iBfUr & cPps nks dforkvksa dks i<rs gSaA

firk **iq«;kS** dFk;fr & firk nks iqf=;ksa dks dgrk gSA

laU;klh **efUnjs** xPNfr & laU;klh nks efUnj tkrk gSA

**f}rh;kfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

czãpkfj.k% **eU=ku~** onfUr & czãpkjh eU=ksa dks cksyrs gSaA

lektlq/kkjd% **ikB'kkyk%** xPNfr & lektlq/kkjd ikB'kkykvksa dks tkrk gSA

Hkzkrk **vaaduh%** Øh.kkfr & HkkbZ iSfUlyksa dks [kjhnrk gSA

dkfynkl% **dkO;kfu** vdjksr~ & dkfynkl us dkO;ksa dks fy[kkA

**r`rh;kfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

f'k'kq% **pelsu** [kknfr **&** cPpk pEep ls [kkrk gSA

vga **dqafpd;k** rkya mn~?kkV;kfe & eSa pkch ls rkyk [kksyrk gw¡A

eukst% **o.kZys[kU;k** fy[kfr & eukst gSfMax iSu ls fy[krk gSA

eU=h **ok;q;kusu** xPNfr & eU=h gokbZ tgkt ls tkrk gSA

**r`rh;kfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

ckyk% **gLrkH;ka** uefUr & cPPks nks gkFkksa ls ueLdkj djrs gSaA

lk **ekykH;ka** iwt;fr & og nks ekykvksa iwtk djrh gSA

dykdkjk% **vaxqyhH;ka** euksjatua dqoZfUr& dykdkj nks vaxqfy;ksa ls euksjatu djrs gSaA

l% **;kukH;ka** ;k=ka djksfr & og nks okguksa ls ;k=k djrk gSA

**r`rh;kfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

v'ok% **iknS%** /kkofUr & ?kksMs iSjksa ls nkSMrs gSaA

Nk=k% **f'kf{kdkfHk%** lg izlUuk% HkofUr & Nk=k;sa f'kf{kdkvksa ds lkFk izlUu jgrh gSaA

xksikyd% **/ksuqfHk%** lg fr’Bfr & Xokyk xk;ksa ds lkFk jgrk gSA

ekfyuh **iq’iS%** ekyk% jp;fr & ekfyu iq’iksa ls ekyk,sa cukrh gSA



**prqFkhZfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

if.Mr% **;tekuk;** izlkna nnkfr & if.Mr ;teku dks izlkn nsrk gSA

jktk **xkf;dk;S** iqjLdkja nnkfr & jktk xkf;dk dks iqjLdkj nsrk gSA

ifr% **iRU;S** 'kkfVdka nnkfr & ifr iRuh dks lkMh nsrk gSA

;ksX;% ckyd% **Kkuk;** iBfr & ;ksX; ckyd Kku ds fy, i<rk gSA

**prqFkhZfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

Xk`gLokeh **vfrfFkH;ka** e/kqja nnkfr & x`gLokeh nks vfrfFk;ksa dks ehBk nsrk gSA

“oJw%**o/kwH;ke**~ vkHkw’k.ka izs’k;fr & 'olqj cgqvksa ds fy, vkHkw’k.k Hkstrk gSA

fo/kk;d% **urZdhH;ka** iqjLdkja ;PNfr& fo/kk;d nks urZdh;ksa dks iqjLdkj nsrk gSA

iwtd% **efUnjkH;ka** iwtklkexzha Øh.kkfr&iwtkjh nks efUnjksa ds fy, iwtk lkexzh [kjhnrk gSA

**prqFkhZfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

j{kkeU=h **lSfudsH;%** iqjLdkja nnkfr &j{kkeU=h lSfudksa dks iqjLdkj nsrk gSA

loZdkj% **ckfydkH;%** lkSfoè;a iznnkfr &ljdkj ckfydkvksa dks lqfo/kk iznku djrh gSA

Hkzkrk **HkfxuhH;%** :I;dkf.k nnkfr & HkkbZ cfgu dks :Ik;sa nsrk gSA

vga **fe=sH;%** iqjLdkja nnkfe & eSa fe=ksa dks iqjLdkj nsrk gw¡A

**iapehfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

**o`{kkr**~ i=kf.k irfUr & isM ls iÙks fxjrs gSaA

tuk% **ukSdk;k%** vorjfUr & yksx uko ls mrj jgs gSaA

**nzks.;k%** tye~ virr~ & ckYVh ls ty fxjkA

**oukr~** i'ko% vkxPNfUr & taxy ls i'kq vkrs gSaA

**iapehfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

efgyk **gLrkH;ka** dad.kkfu fu’dkl;fr &efgyk nksuksa gkFkksa ls daxu fudky jgh gSA

lqiq=% **ekrfir`H;ke~** vk'khokZna izkIuksfr &lqiq= ekrk &firk ls vk'khokZn izkIr djrk gSA

**ohFkhH;ka** èofu% vk;kfr & nks xfy;ksa ls èofu vk jgh gSA

,rkH;ka **okgukH;ka** vf/kd% /kwe% fuLljfr&bu nks okguksa ls vf/kd /kqvk¡ fudy jgk gSA

**iapehfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

**ioZrsH;%** u|% izogfUr & ioZrksa ls ufn;ka cgfr gSaA

o;a **ekr`H;%** Ñika izkIuqe% & ge lc ekrkvksa ls Ñik izkIr djrs gSaA

/ksuqH;% **ve`ra** izkI;rs & /ksuq ls ve`r izkIr fd;k tkrk gSA

**f'k[kjsH;%** vkS’k/ka izkIuqofUr & f'k[kjksa ls vkS’kf/k izkIr djrs gSaA

**‘k’BhfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

vLekda **ns'kL;** uke Hkkjre~ vfLr & gekjs ns'k dk uke Hkkjr gSA

**lhrk;k%** ifr% jke vfLr & lhrk dk ifr jke gSA

**okI;k%** tya 'khrya Hkofr & dq,sa dk ty B.Mk gksrk gSA

**x`gL;** uke ladYiHkoue~ vfLr & ?kj dk uke ladYi Hkou gSA

**‘k’BhfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

**vko;ks%** f'k{kk lekuk ,o vfLr & ge nksuksa dh f'k{kk leku gh gSA

**fx;ksZ%** eè;s lw;ksZn;% 'kksHkrs & nks ioZrksa ds chp esa lw;ksZn; lqUnj yxrk gSA

**HkfxU;ks%**vuqt% vR;Ur% fiz;% Hkofr&nks cfguksa dks NksVk HkkbZ vR;Ur fiz; gksrk gSA

**oèoks%** ijLija Lusg% o/kZrs & nks cgqvksa dk vkil es I;kj c<rk gSA

**‘k’BhfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

**Lkk/kwuka** n'kZua egRiq.;izne~ & lTtuksa dk n'kZu egku~ iq.; dks nsus okyk gSA

**fir`.kka** opukfu fgrk; HkofUr & ekrk&firk ds opu fgr ds fy, gksrs gSaA

**ukjh.kke**~ vkHkj.kkfu lkSHkkX;k; HkofUr& ukfj;ksa ds vkHkw’k.k lkSHkkX; ds fy, gksrs gSaA

**okgukuk**a cgq lEenZ% & okguksa dh cMh HkhM gSA

**lIrehfoHkfDr% ,dopue~&**

Nk=k% **fo|ky;**s iBfUr &Nk= fo|ky; esa i<rs gSaA

izkr% **okfVdk;ka** Hkze.ka LokLF;o/kZde~ &izkr% cxhps es ?kweuk LokLFk o/kZd gksrk gSA

jkT;iky% **jkt/kkU;ka** fr’Bfr & jkT;iky jkt/kkuh esa jgrk gSA

**egkHkkjrs** vusdk% dFkk% fo|Urs & egkHkkjr esa vusd dFkk;sa gSaA

**lIrehfoHkfDr% f}opue~&**

**gLr;ks%** iqLrdkfu lfUr & nksuksa gkFk esa iqLrd gSaA

ukVdkfu **lkUnzeqfnzd;ks%** lfUr & ukVd nks lh-Mh esa gSaA

vaxqyh;ds ee **vaxqY;ks%** Lr% & nks vxwfB;ka esjh nksuks vaxqfy;ksa esa gSaA

usrk **fuokZpu;ks%** t;fr & usrk nksuksa fuokZpuksa esa t; dks izkIr djrk gSA

**lIrehfoHkfDr% cgqopue~&**

;kukfu **ekxsZ’kq** pyfUr & okgu ekxksZa esa pyrs gSaA

dkxnkfu **lafpdklq** HkofUr & dkxt QkbZy esa gksrs gSaA

'kkdfoØsrk **ohFkh’kq** vVfUr & lCth cspus okyk xfy;ksa esa ?kwers gSaA

deZdjk% **;U=kxkjs’kq** dk;Za dqoZfUr & deZpkjh QSDVªh;ksa esa dk;Z djrs gSaA

**lEcks/kue~ ,dopue~&**

**Hkks% iq= !** fda djksfr & vjs iq=! D;k dj jgk jgk gSA

**gs ekr%!** Hkorh izlUuk vfLr & gs ekrk ! vki izlUu gSaA

**gs Hkfxfu!** Hkorh dq= xrorh vklhr~& gs cfgu! vki dgk¡ x;h FkhA

**Hkks% fe= !** dqr% lEizkIuksfr & gs fe=! dgk¡ ls vk jgk gSA

**lEcks/kue~ f}opue~&**

**Hkks% iq=kS !** fda iBr & vjs iq=ksa ! rqe nksuksa D;k i< jgs gksA

**v;s ekU;s!** HkoR;ks% Lokxre~ & vjs vki nksuksa dk Lokxr gSA

**js l[;kS!** lEizfr dq= fuolr & gs lf[k;ksa! rqe nksuksa bl le; dgk¡ jgrh gksA

**Hkks jktkukS!** vkxE;rka Hkorks% Lokxre~ & Jheu~ vki nksuksa jktkvksa dk Lokxr gSA

**lEcks/kue~ f}opue~&**

**Hkks% firj%!** vLeH;e~ vk'khokZn ;PNUrq & gs firjks! gedks vk'khokZn iznku djksA

**v;s xqjo%!** fo|knkua iznk; vuqx`g~.kUrq& gs xq#oj! fo|knku nsdj vuqx`ghr djsaA

**js y{E;%!** Kkua] cqf)a /kua p nnrq &gs yf{e;ksa! Kku nks] cqf) nks] vkSj /kua nksA

**Hkks% efU=.k%!** lektL; O;oLFkka lqn`<ha dqoZUrq & vjs efU=;ksa! lekt dh O;oLFkk lqn`< dhft;sA

**loZuke 'kCnksa dks ge dks’Bd ds ekè;e ls le>saxs&**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iqfYyax** | | | |
|  | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| izFke iq#’k | l% ¼og½ | rkS ¼os nks½ | rs ¼os lc½ |
| eè;e iq#’k | Roe~ ¼rw½ | ;qoke~ ¼rqe nks½ | ;w;e~ |
| mÙke iq#’k | vga ¼eSa½ | vkoke~ ¼ge nks½ | Ok;e~ ¼ge lc½ |
| **L=hfyax** | | | |
|  | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| izFke iq#’k | lk ¼og½ | rs ¼os nks½ | rk% ¼os lc½ |
| eè;e iq#’k | Roe~ ¼rw½ | ;qoke~ ¼rqe nks½ | ;w;e~ |
| mÙke iq#’k | vga ¼eSa½ | vkoke~ ¼ge nks½ | Ok;e~ ¼ge lc½ |
| **uiqaldfyax** | | | |
|  | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| izFke iq#’k | rr~ ¼og½ | rs ¼os nks½ | rkfu ¼os lc½ |
| eè;e iq#’k | Roe~ ¼rw½ | ;qoke~ ¼rqe nks½ | ;w;e~ |
| mÙke iq#’k | vga ¼eSa½ | vkoke~ ¼ge nks½ | Ok;e~ ¼ge lc½ |
| ;q’en~ vkSj vLen~ dks NksM+dj loZuke 'kCn rhuksa fyaxksa esa fo'ks’; ds vuqlkj gh gksrs gSaA | | | |

**6-5 /kkrq:iifjp;%**

Hkk’kk;k% fodkls ;Fkk 'kCn:Ikk.kke~ Hkwfedk Hkofr rFkSo /kkrq:ik.kkefi egrh vko’;drk HkofrA tukuke~ bZfPNrdeZ.k% iwR;FkZa fØ;k dkj.ka Hkofr rklka fØ;k.kka lk/kukfu HkofUr /kkro%A ;Fkk&xe~&tkuk] iB~&i<uk] fy[k~&fy[kuk on~&cksyuk bR;kfnuka /kkrwuka lg;ksxsu fØ;k% HkofUr] fØ;k.kka lg;ksxsu okD;kuka fuekZ.ka HkofrA

/kkrq:Ik rhuksa opu] rhuksa iq#’k esa leku :Ik ls pyrs gSaA fØ;k ds }kjk drkZ viuk bZfPNr izkIr djrk gSA tSls& ckyd% fo|ky;a xPNfrA ;gk¡ ij ckyd&drkZ vkSj fo|ky;a&fo|ky; dks tkuk mldk bZfPNr gS vkSj xPNfr& tkuk fØ;k gSA

jes'k% xPNfr & jes'k tkrk gSA

ckyd% iBfr & ckyd i<rk gSA

lqjs'k% fy[kfr & lqjs'k fy[krk gSA

f'k'kq% g¡lfr & cPPkk g¡lrk gSA

f'k{kd% ikB;fr & f'k{kd i<krk gSA

ekrk fLuáfr & ekrk Lusg djrh gSA

bl izdkj tkuk] i<uk] fy[kuk] g¡luk] i<kuk] Lusg djuk vkfn fØ;kvksa dk fu/kkZj.k /kkrq:Ikksa ds ekè;e ls fd;k tkrk gSA

**/kkrq:Ikk.kka okD;iz;ksxk% ¼iq#’k&opukuqlkje~½**

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Lk% ckyd% iBfr & og i<rk gSA
2. lk f'kf{kdk xPNfr & og f'kf{kdk tkrh gSA
3. rr~ i=a irfr & og iÙkk fxjrk gSA

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. rkSS ;qodkS ØhMr% & os nks ;qod [ksyrs gSaA
2. rs Nk=s glr% & os nks Nk=k,sa g¡lrh gSaA
3. rs iq’is fodlfUr & os nks Qwy fodflr gksrs gSaA

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. rs xk;dk% xk;fUr & os xk;d xkrs gSaA
2. rk% efgyk% ipfUr & os efgyk;sa idkrh gSaA
3. rkfu okgukfu pyfUr & os okgu pyrs gSaA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| iB~ | izFkeiq#’k% | iBfr | iBr% | iBfUr |
| gl~ | izFkeiq#’k% | glfr | glr% | glfUr |
| fy[k~ | izFkeiq#’k% | fy[kfr | fy[kr% | fy[kfUr |

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Roa fy[kfl & rw fy[krk gSA
2. Roa [kknfl & rw [kkrk gSA
3. Roa xPNfl & rw tkrk gSA
4. Roa vVfl & rw ?kwerk gSA

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ;qoka ficFk% & rqe nks ihrs gksA
2. ;qoka ;PNFk% & rqe nks nsrs gksA
3. ;qoka u`R;Fk% & rqe nks u`R; djrs gksA
4. ;qoka i';Fk% & rqe nks ns[krs gksA

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. ;w;a u;Fk & rqe lc ys tkrs gksA
2. ;w;a fr’BFk & rqe lc cSBrs gksA
3. ;w;a irFk & rqe lc fxjrs gksA
4. ;w;a /kkoFk & rqe lc nkSM+rs gksA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| xe~ | eè;eiq#’k% | xPNfl | xPNFk% | xPNFk |
| fic~ | eè;eiq#’k% | ficfl | ficFk% | ficFk |
| n`'k~ | eè;eiq#’k% | i';fl | i';Fk% | i';Fk |

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. vga iBkfe & eSa i<rk gw¡A
2. vga nnkfe & eSa nsrk g¡wA
3. vga uekfe & eSa ueLdkj djrk gw¡A
4. vga [kknkfe & eSa [kkrk gw¡A

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. vkoka xPNko% & ge nks tkrs gSaA
2. vkoka onko% & ge nks cksyrs gSaA
3. vkoka glko% & ge nks g¡lrs gSaA
4. vkoka ficko% & ge nks ihrs gSaA

**yV~ydkj% ¼orZekudky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. o;a i';ke% & ge lc ns[krs gSaA
2. o;a /kkoke% & ge lc nkSM+rs gSaA
3. o;a Lejke% & ge lc Lej.k djrs gSaA
4. o;a ft?kzke% & ge lc lw¡?krs gSaA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| nk | mÙkeiq#’k% | nnkfe | nn~o% | nn~e% |
| on~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | onkfe | onko% | onke% |
| Le` | mÙkeiq#’k% | Lejkfe | Lejko% | Lejke% |

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Nk=% 'yksde~ viBr~ & Nk= us 'yksd i<kA
2. js[kk xhre~ vxk;r~ & js[kk us xhr xk;kA
3. l% ys[ke~ vfy[kr~ & mlus ys[k fy[kkA
4. if.Mr% lR;e~ vonr~ & if.Mr us lR; cksykA

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ;qodkS v/kkorke~ & nks ;qod nkSMsA
2. o`)kS Qykfu v[kk|rke~ & nks f'k{kdkS us Qy [kk;sA
3. efgys vglrke~ & nks efgyk,sa g¡lhA
4. lSfudkS pkSjku~ vekj;rke~ & nkS lSfudksa us pksjksa dks ekjkA

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. czãpkfj.k% eU=ku~ vonu~ & czãpkfj;ksa us eU=ksa dks i<kA
2. rk% ys[ke~ vfy[ku~ & mUgksus ys[ka dks fy[kkA
3. /kfudk% fHk{kqdsH;% /kue~ vnnu~ & /kfudksa us fHk[kkfj;ksa dks /kua fn;kA
4. ;qoku% vØhMu~ & ;qokvksa us [ksykA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| iB~ | izFkeeiq#’k% | viBr~ | viBrke~ | viBu~ |
| xh | izFkeeiq#’k% | vxk;r~ | vxk;rke~ | vxk;u~ |
| e` | izFkeeiq#’k% | vekj;r~ | vekj;rke~ | vekj;u~ |

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Roa efUnje~ vxPN% & rw efUnj esa x;kA
2. Roa Lrks=e~ viB% & rwus Lrks= i<kA
3. Roa lR;e~ von% & rw lR; cksykA
4. Roa fp=e~ vi';% & rwus fp= dks ns[kkA

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ;qoka iqLrde~ viBre~ & rqe nksuksa us iqLrd i<hA
2. ;qoka xzkee~ vxPNre~ & rqe nksuksa xk¡o x;sA
3. ;qoke~ v= fda dq#re~ & rqe nksuksa ;gk¡ D;k fd;kA
4. ;qoka pUnze~ vi';re~ & rqe nksuksa us pUnz dks ns[kkA

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. ;w;a ys[ke~ vfy[kr & rqe lc us ys[k fy[kkA
2. ;w;a Hkkstue~ vdq#r & rqe lc us Hkkstu fd;kA
3. ;w;a dk;Za vlEikn;r & rqe lc us dk;Z lEiknu fd;kA
4. ;w;a re~ vfHkuUnr & rqe lc us mldk vfHkuUnu fd;kA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| on~ | eè;eiq#’k% | von% | vonre~ | vonr |
| Ñ | eè;eiq#’k% | vdq#% | vdq#re~ | vdq#r |
| xe~ | eè;eiq#’k% | vxPN% | vxPNre~ | vxPNr |

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. vga gfj}kje~ vxPNe~ & eSa gfj}kj x;kA
2. vga iqLrde~ vfy[ke~ & eSaus iqLrd fy[khA
3. vga fonw’kda n`’V~ok vgle~ & eSa tksdj dks ns[kdj g¡lkA
4. vga oL=e~ viz{kky;e~ & eSaus diMs /kks;sA

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. vkoka uSuhrkys vvVko & ge nksuksa uSuhrky esa ?kwesA
2. vkoka cnzhukFks iwtke~ vdjoko & ge nksuksa us cnzhukFk esa iwtk dhA
3. vkoke~ mÙkje~ vnnko & ge nksuksa us mÙkj fn;kA
4. vkoka 'yksda vLejko & ge nksuksa us 'yksd ;kn fd;kA

**y³~ydkj% ¼Hkwrdky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. o;a lkfgR;e~ viBke & ge lc us lkfgR; i<kA
2. o;e~ vØhMke & ge lc [ksysA
3. o;a xksis'oje~ vxPNke & ge lc xksis'oj x;sA
4. o;a lR;e~ vonke & ge lc us lR; cksykA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| fy[k~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | vfy[ke~ | vfy[kko | vfy[kke |
| vV~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | vvVe~ | vvVko | vvVke |
| ØhM~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | vØhMre~ | vØhMko | vØhMke |

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. vfuy% 'o% \_f’kds'ka xfe’;fr & vfuy dy \_f’kds'k tk;sxkA
2. jkds'k% x`gkr~ v| vkxfe’;fr & jkds'k ?kj ls vkt vk;sxkA
3. ckyd% ys[ka ysf[k’;fr & ckyd ys[k fy[ksxkA
4. iq=% ;kua Øs’;fr & iq= ;ku [kjhnsxkA

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. Nk=kS izfr;ksfxrk;ka xfe’;r% & nks Nk= izfr;ksfxrk esa tk;saxsA
2. lsodkS dk;Za dfj’;r% & nks lsod dk;Z djsaxsA
3. vf/kdkfj.kkS dkj;kusu vkxfe’;r% & nks vf/kdkjh dkj ls vk;saxsA
4. f'k{kdkS ij'o% ikfB’;r% & nks f'k{kd ijlksa i<k;saxsA

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ izFkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. Nk=k% fo|ky;a xfe’;fUr & Nk= fo|ky; tk;saxsA
2. xzkeh.k% cl;kusu vkxfe’;fUr & xzk¡o ds yksx cl ls vk;saxsA
3. efgyk% vkHkw’k.kkfu Øs’;fUr & efgyk;sa vkHkw’k.k [kjhnsaxsA
4. nq’Vku~ nsok% n.Mf;’;fUr & nq’Vksa dks nsork n.M nsaxsA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| xe~ | izFkeiq#’k% | xfe’;fr | xfe’;r% | xfe’;fUr |
| fØ | izFkeiq#’k% | ds’;fr | ds’;r% | ds’;fUr |
| fy[k~ | izFkeiq#’k% | ysf[k’;fr | ysf[k’;r% | ysf[k’;fUr |

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Roa ikBa ifB’;fl & rw ikB i<sxkA
2. Roe~ vVukFkZ pfy’;fl & rw ?kweus ds fy, pysxkA
3. Roa oL=a iz{kkyf;’;fl & rw diMs /kks;sxkA
4. Roa foÙkdks’ks /kua LFkkif;’;fl & rw cSad esa /ku Mkysxk

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ;qoka fo|ky;a xfe’;Fk% & rqe nks fo|ky; tkvksxsA
2. ;qoka x`gdk;Za dfj’;Fk% & rqe nks ?kj dk dk;Z djksxsA
3. ;qoka pyfp=a nz{;Fk% & rqe nks pyfp= ns[kksxsA
4. ;qoka /kua nkL;Fk% & rqe nks /ku nksxsA

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ eè;eiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. ;w;a 'yksdku~ Jks’;Fk & rqe lc 'yksd lquksxsA
2. ;w;a drZqa 'k{;Fk & rqe lc dj ldrs gksA
3. ;w;a esykids esfy’;Fk & rqe lc esys esa feyksxsA
4. ;w;a lq[ka ,sf’k’;Fk & rqe lc lq[k pkgksxsA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| py~ | eè;eiq#’k% | pfy’;fl | pfy’;Fk% | pfy’;Fk |
| iz${kky~ | eè;eiq#’k% | iz{kkyf;’;fl | iz{kkyf;’;Fk% | iz{kkf;’;Fk |
| fey~ | eè;eiq#’k% | esfy’;fl | esfy’;Fk% | esfy’;Fk |

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. vga dk;Za dfj’;kfe & eSa dk;Z d#¡xkA
2. vga Kkua xzgh’;kfe & eSa Kkua xzg.k d#axkA
3. vga laLd`ra KkL;kfe & eSa laLd`r dks tkuw¡xkA
4. vga nkua nkL;kfe & eSa nku nw¡xkA

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. vkoka dforka iBko% & ge nks dfork dks i<saxsA
2. vkoka dFkka Ük`.kqo% & ge nks dFkk dks lqusaxsA
3. vkoka nqX/ka ikL;ko% & ge nks nw/k ih;saxsA
4. vkoka iqLrda Øs’;ko% & ge nks iqLrd [kjhnsaxsA

**y`V~ydkj% ¼Hkfo’;dky%½ mÙkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. o;a dnk xfe’;ke% & ge lc dc tk;saxsA
2. o;a xaxktya ikL;ke% & ge lc xaxkty ih;saxsA
3. o;a iz'ua iz{;ke% & ge lc iz'u iwNsaxsA
4. o;a mÙkfj’;ke% & ge lc mÙkj nsaxsA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| Ñ | mÙkeiq#’k% | dfj’;kfe | dfj’;ko% | dfj’;ke% |
| Kk | mÙkeiq#’k% | KkL;kfe | KkL;ko% | KkL;ke% |
| ik | mÙkeiq#’k% | ikL;kfe | ikL;ko% | ikL;ko% |

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ izFkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Nk=% iqLrda iBrq & Nk= iqLrd i<sA
2. ckfydk xhra xk;rq & ckfydk xhr xkosA
3. Hkoku~ tkx:d% Hkorq & vki tkx:d gksosA
4. Hkorh fot;a izkIuksrq & vki fot;a dks izkIr gksosA

**2-2-7-29 yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ izFkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ckydkS vki.ka xPNrke~ & nks ckyd fo|ky;a tkosA
2. HkoUrkS fp=a izn'kZ;rke~ & vki nksuksa fp= fn[kkvksA
3. f'k'kw nqX/ka ih;rke~ & nks cPPks nw/k ihosaA
4. uV~;kS u`R;rke~ & nks ufV;ka ukap djsaA

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ izFkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. HkoUr% ifjJea dqoZUrq & vki ifjJe djksA
2. rs nqxqZ.kku~ R;tUrq & os nqxqZ.kksa dks R;kxksA
3. ckydk% oUnuka xk;Urq & ckydksa oUnuka xkoksA
4. Hkkjrh;k% jk’Vªo/kZua dqoZUrq & lc Hkkjrh; jk’Vªo/kZu djksA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| Hkw | izFkeiq#’k% | Hkorq | Hkorkr~ | HkoUrq |
| xh | izFkeiq#’k% | Xkk;rq | xh;rke~ | Xkk;Urq |
| R;t~ | izFkeiq#’k% | R;trq | R;trke~ | R;tUrq |

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ eè;eiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Roa xPN & rw tkA
2. Roa iB & rw i<A
3. Roa mfr’B & rw mBA
4. Roa mifo'k & rw cSBA

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ eèeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ;qoka fy[kre~ & rqe nksuksa fy[kksA
2. ;qoka ikBa iBre~ & rqe nksuksa ikB dks i<ksA
3. ;qoka laLÑra onre~ & rqe nksuksa laLÑr dks i<ksA
4. ;qoka /kua ;PNre~ & rqe nksuksa /ku nksA

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ eè;eiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. ;w;a y{;a fu/kkZj;r & rqe lc y{; dk fu/kkZj.k djksA
2. ;w;a ijkØea dq#r & rqe lc ijkØe djksA
3. ;w;a 'kfDra l`tr & rqe lc 'kfDr dk l`tu djksA
4. ;w;a ns'ka j{kr & rqe lc ns'k dh j{kk djksA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| iB~ | eè;eiq#’k% | iB | iBre~ | iBr |
| mi$fo'k | eè;eiq#’k% | mifo'k | mifo'kre~ | mifo'kr |
| l`t | eè;eiq#’k% | l`t | l`tre~ | l`tr |

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ mÙkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. vga 'yksda onkfu & eSa 'yksd cksywaA
2. vga xhrka iBkfu & eSa xhrk i<waA
3. vga glkfu & eSa galwA
4. vga /kua isz’k;kfu & eSa /ku HkstwA

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ mÙkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. vkoka xxka rjko & ge nks xxk esa rSjsaA
2. vkoka eksnd [kknko & ge nks yM~Mw [kk ysaA
3. vkoka re~ vuqljko & ge nks mudk vuqlj.ka djsaA
4. vkoka pyfp=a Ik';ko & ge nks pyfp= ns[ksaA

**yksVydkj% ¼vkKkFkZda½ mÙkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. o;a tkx:dk% Hkoke & ge lc tkx:d gksosaA
2. o;a iq#’kkFkZa izkIuqe & ge lc iq#’kkFkZ dks izkIr djsaA
3. o;a ldYia dqeZ & ge lc ladYi djsaA
4. o;a u fuUnke & ge lc fuUnk u djsaA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| on~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | onkfu | onko | onke |
| rj~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | rjkfu | rjko | rjke |
| fuU+| | mÙkeiq#’k% | fuUnkfu | fuUnko | fuUnke |

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ izFkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Nk=% 'yksda iBsr~ & Nk= dks 'yksd i<uk pkfg,A
2. fxjh'k% x`ga xPNsr~ & fxjh'k dks ?kj tkuk pkfg,A
3. firk iq=a iky;sr~ & firk dks iq= dk ikyu djuk pkfg,A
4. Hkzkrk HkfxU;k% j{k.ka dq;kZr~ & HkkbZ dks cfgu dh j{kk djuh pkfg,A

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ izFkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. HkzkrjkS lgSo xPNsrke~A & nks HkkbZ;ksa dks lkFk tkuk pkfg,A
2. firjkS ikyua dq;kZrke~ & ekrk& firk dks ikyu djuk pkfg,A
3. HkfxU;kS f'k{kka izkIuq;krke~& nks cfgukS dks f'k{kk izkIr djuh pkfg,A
4. nEirh x`gLFka laj{ksrke~ & ifr&iRuh x`gLFkh dh j{kk djsaA

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ izFkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. losZ fo|ky;a xPNs;q% & lHkh dks fo|ky;a tkuk pkfg,A
2. ckydk% vodk'kdkys ØhMs;q% & ckydksa dks vodk'k ds le; [ksyuk pkfg,A
3. u|% lnk uhjk% Hkos;q% & ufn;ka ges'kk ty ;qDr gksosaA
4. lTtuk% lektL; ekxZn'kZua dq;Zq%& lTtu yksx lekt dk ekxZn'kZu djsaA

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Cgqopue~ |
| Ñ | izFkeiq#’k% | dq;kZr~ | dq;kZrke~ | dq;Zq% |
| n`'k~ | izFkeiq#’k% | i';sr~ | i';srke~ | i';s;q% |
| [kkn~ | izFkeiq#’k% | [kknsr~ | [kknsrke~ | [kkns;q% |

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ eè;eiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. Roa fo|ky;a xPNs% & rqe dks fo|ky;a tkuk pkfg,A
2. Roa fp=a i';s% & rqe dks fp= ns[kuk pkfg,A
3. Roe~ vè;;ua dq;kZ% & rqe dks vè;;u djuk pkfg,A
4. Roa tya laj{ks% & rqe dks ty dk laj{k.k djuk pkfg,A

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ eè;eiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. ;qoka ys[ka fy[ksre~ & rqe nksuksa dks ys[k fy[kuk pkfg,A
2. ;qoka nqX/ka ficsre~ & rqe nksuksa dks nw/k ihuk pkfg,A
3. ;qoka Lukua dq;kZre~ & rqe nksuksa dks Lukua djuk pkfg,A
4. ;qoka iqLrda iBsre~ & rqe nksuksa dks iqLrd i<uk pkfg,A

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ eè;eiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. ;w;a gLrdUnqda ØhMsr & rqe lc dks okyhcky [ksyuk pkfg,A
2. ;w;a Hkkjrh;os'ka /kjsr & rqe lc dks Hkkjrh; os'k /kkj.k djuk pkfg,A
3. ;w;a xhra xk;sr & rqe lc dks xhr xkuk pkfg,A
4. ;w;a gfja Hktsr & rqe lc dks gfj dk Lej.k djuk pkfg,A

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Ckgqopue~ |
| pqj~ | eè;eiq#’k% | pksj;s% | pksj;sre~ | pksj;sr |
| eqap~ | eè;eiq#’k% | eqaps% | eqapsre~ | eqapsr |
| Li`'k~ | eè;eiq#’k% | Li`'ks% | Li`'ksre~ | Li`'ksr |

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ mÙkeiq#’k%] ,dopue~**

1. vga x`ga xPNs;e~ & eq>s ?kj tkuk pkfg,A
2. vga nkua n|ke~ & eq>s nku nsuk pkfg,A
3. vga lsoka dq;kZe~ & eq>s lsok djuh pkfg,A
4. vga iz/kkueU=h Hkos;e~ & eq>s iz/kkueU=h cuuk pkfg,A

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ mÙkeiq#’k%] f}opue~**

1. vkoka iqLrda n|ko & ge nksuksa dks iqLrd nsuh pkfg,A
2. vkoka lRdk;Za dq;kZo & ge nksuksa dks vPNs dk;Z djus pkfg,A
3. vkoka xzUFka iBso & ge nksuksa dks xzUFk i<us pkfg,A
4. vkoke~ vki.ka xPNso & ge nksuksa dks cktkj tkuk pkfg,A

**fof/kfyaxydkj% ¼pkfg;s vFkZ esa½ mÙkeiq#’k%] cgqopue~**

1. o;a Hkkstua n|ke & gedks Hkkstu nsuk pkfg,A
2. o;a laLÑra iBse & gedks laLÑr i<uh pkfg,A
3. o;a lektlsok dq;kZe & gedks lekt dh lsok djuh pkfg,A
4. o;a ns'kHkDrk% Hkose & gedks ns'kHkDr gksuk pkfg,A

**v/kksfyf[krkuqlkje~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| /kkro% | iq#’k% | ,dopue~ | f}opue~ | Ckgqopue~ |
| nk | mÙkeiq#’k% | n|ke~ |  | n|ke |
| gj~ | mÙkeiq#’k% | gjs;e~ | gjso |  |
| uh | mÙkeiq#’k% |  | u;so | u;se |

**6-6 lkjka'k%**

Hkk’kk;k% O;ogkjkFkZa 'kCn:ik.kka /kkrq:ik.kka p egrh vko';drk HkofrA 'kCnk% fØ;kina fcuk fØ;kina p 'kCn:Ika fcuk viw.kZeso fr’BfrA vr% okD;iz;ksxle;s vu;ks% };ks% iz;ksx% ;qxin HkofrA

laLÑrHkk’kk;ka 'kCn:ikf.k /kkrq:ikf.k p /kkrqfHk% fufeZrkfu HkofUrA vr% /kkrqta 'kCn:ifefr fl)kUrkuqlkje~ vla[;okD;kuka fuekZ.ka drZqa 'kD;rsA vL;ke~ vfUorkS ljykuka okD;kuka fuekZ.kn`’V~;k 'kCn:ikf.k /kkrq:ikf.k p liz;ksxa iznÙkkfuA ,rs’kke~ vH;kla ÑRok HkoUr% vfi vusdokD;kuka fuekZ.ka drqZa 'kDuqofUrA

**6-7 vH;kliz'ukuke~ mÙkjkf.k**

**vH;kliz'uk% 01 mÙkjkf.k**

1. loZuke'kCnk% laKk'kCnkuka LFkkus iz;qT;UrsA ;Fkk& jke% xPNfrA l% xPNfrA
2. fo'ks"k.k'kCnk% fo'ks’;L; fo'ks’krka izdV;fUrA ;Fkk& e/kqja Qye~A
3. vO;;'kCnk% ;s’kka O;;% vFkkZr~ ifjorZua u HkofrA ;Fkk& fcuk] lg] v= bR;kn;%A
4. dkjdk.kka iz;ksx% iz'uokpdkuka Ñrs HkofrA ;Fkk& fgeky;% dq= vfLr\

**vH;kliz'uk% 02 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. ckydkS] ckydk%A 2- iBr%] iBfUrA 3- efgykA

4- HkfxU;kS%] HkfxU;%A 5- fy[kfr] fy[kfUrA 6- iq’ie~] iq’isA

**vH;kliz'uk% 03 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. jkekS] jkek%A 2- dfo%] dohA 3- ikd'kkys] ikd'kkyk%A

4- iq=he~A 5- efUnjs] efUnjkf.kA 6- dkO;a] dkO;sA

**vH;kliz'uk% 04 mÙkjkf.k &**

**,dopue~ f}opue~ cgqopue~**

1. gLrsu] gLrS%A 2- ekykH;ke~] ekykfHk%A 3- ys[kU;k] ys[kuhH;ke~A

4- iknkH;ke~] iknS%A 5- /ksuqH;ke~] /ksuqfHk%A 6- ;kukH;ka] ;kuS%A

**vH;kliz'uk% 05 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. jkek;] jkesH;%A 2- ckfydkH;ke~] ckfydkH;%A 3- lhrk;S] lhrkH;ke~A

4- jkt/kkuhH;ke~] jkt/kkuhH;%A 5- fe=k;] fe=sH;%A 6- Kkuk;] KkukH;ke~A

**vH;kliz'uk% 06 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. o`{kkH;ke~] o`{ksH;%A 2- firq%] fir`H;%A 3- ukSdkH;ke~] ukSdkH;%A

4- ohFks%] ohFkhH;%A 5- /ksuks%] /ksuqH;ke~A 6- f'k[kjkH;ke~] f'k[kjsH;%A

**vH;kliz'uk% 07 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. Ñ’.k;ks%] d`’.ksH;%A 2- fxjs%] fxjh.kke~A 3- efgy;ks%] efgykuke~A

4- r;ks%] rklke~A 5- vLekde~] vLeklqA 6- dL;] d;ks%A

**vH;kliz'uk% 08 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. fo|ky;ks%] fo|ky;s’kqA 2- drZfj] drZ`;ks%A 3- okfVd;ks%] okfVdklqA

4- u|ke~] u|ks%A 5- frF;ke~] frFkh’kqA 6- ;U=kxkj;ks%] ;U=kxkjs’kqA

**vH;kliz'uk% 09 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. Nk=kS] Nk=k!A 2- jk/ks!] jk/kk%!A 3- ljLofr!] ljLorh%!A

4- ekrjkS!] ekrj%!A 5- jktkukS!] jktku%!A 6- fe=s!] fe=kf.k!A

**vH;kliz'uk% 10 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. rkS] rsA 2- fy[kfr] fy[kfUrA 3- lk] rsA 4- xPNfr] xPNr%A 5- rr~] rkfuA

**vH;kliz'uk% 11 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. Roe~] ;w;e~A 2- [kknFk] [kknFk%A 3- /kkofl] /kkoFk%A 4- vVfl] vVFkA u`R;Fk%] u`R;FkA

**vH;kliz'uk% 12 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. vge~] o;e~A 2- iBko%] iBke%A 3- ft?kzkfe] ft?kzko%A 4- /kkoo%] /kkoe%A

**vH;kliz'uk% 13 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. vonrke~] vonu~A 2- v[kknr~] v[kknu~A 3- vnnkr~] vnÙkke~A 4- vglrke~] vglu~A

**vH;kliz'uk% 14 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. vfy[kre~] vfy[krA 2- viB%] viBrA 3- vi';%] 4- vi';re~A

**vH;kliz'uk% 15 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. vxPNko] vxPNkeA 2- vgle~] vglkeA 3- vnne~] vnn~oA 4- viBko] viBkeA

**vH;kliz'uk% 16 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. vkxfe’;r%] vkxfe’;fUrA 2- dfj’;fr] dfj’;fUrA

3- ifB’;fr] ifB’;r%A 4- n.Mf;’;r%] n.Mf;’;fUrA

**vH;kliz'uk% 17 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. ifB’;fl] ifB’;FkA 2- LFkkif;’;Fk%] LFkkif;’;FkA

3- nkL;fl] nkL;FkA 4- Jks’;Fk%] Jks’;FkA

**vH;kliz'uk% 18 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. nkL;ko%] nkL;ke%A 2- xzgh’;kfe] xzgh’;ko%A 3- iz{;kfe] iz{;ke%A 4- Jks’;ko%] Jks’;ke%A

**vH;kliz'uk% 19 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. izkIuqrke~] izkIuqoUrqA 2- izn'kZ;rq] izn'kZ;UrqA 3- u`R;rq] u`R;rke~A 4- dq#rke~] dqoZUrqA

**vH;kliz'uk% 20 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. xPNre~] xPNrA 2- on] onrA 3- j{k] j{kre~] 4- mfr’Bre~] mfr’BrA

**vH;kliz'uk% 21 mÙkjkf.k &**

1-+ glko] glkeA 2- izs’k;kfu] izs’k;koA 3- [kkno] [kknkeA 4- i';kfu] i';keA

**vH;kliz'uk% 22 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. xPNsr~] xPNs;q%A 2- Hkosrke~] Hkos;q%A 3- iBsr~] iBsrke~A 4- ØhMsrke~] ØhMs;q%A

**vH;kliz'uk% 23 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. bPNsre~A 2- J`.kq;k%A 3- xk;srA

**vH;kliz'uk% 24 mÙkjkf.k &**

1. iBseA 2- fics;e~A 3- fr’BsoA 4- ips;e~A

**6-7 lUnHkZxzUFklwph**

1. :ipfUnzdk & mn;'kadj >k] pkS[kEck izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyhA
2. vuqokn pfUnzdk & MkW- czãkuUn f=ikBh& pkS[kEck lqjHkkjrh izdk'ku] okjk.klhA
3. Hkk’kkizos'k% izFke% Hkkx%**&**laLÑrHkkjrh] uonsgyhA
4. izkS<jpuk vuqokn dkSeqnh& MkW- dfiynso f}osnh&fo'ofo|ky;izdk'ku] okjk.klhA
   1. **lgk;dksi;ksfx&ikB~;lkexzh**
5. laLÑrO;ogkjlkglzh & laLÑrHkkjrh] uonsgyhA
6. lEHkk’k.ke~& lEiknd%&osEifVdqVqEc 'kkL=h] jkf’Vª;laLd`rlaLFkkue~] uonsgyhA

🞖❖🞖❖🞖❖🞖

**ifjf'k’Ve~**

**'kCn:ik.kka f=’kq fyaxs’kq opus’kq p vH;kl%&**

**vdkjkUr&iqfYyax ^ckyd\* 'kCn%**

**foHkfDr% ,dopue~ f}opue~ cgqopue~**

izFkek ckyd% ¼ckyd½ ckydkS ¼nks ckyd½ ckydk% ¼cgqr ckyd½

f}rh;k ckyde~ ¼ckyd dks½ ckydkS ¼nks ckydksa dks½ ckyd ¼cgqr ckydksa dks½

r`rh;k ckyd ¼ckyd ls½ ckydkH;ke~ ¼nks ckydksa ls½ ckydS% ¼ckydksa ls½

prqFkhZ ckydk; ¼ckyd ds fy,½ ckydkH;ke~ ¼nks ckydksa ds fy,½ ckydsH;% ¼ckydksa ds fy,½

iapeh ckydkr~ ¼ckyd ls½ ckydkH;ke~ ¼nks ckydksa ls½ ckydsH;% ¼ckyddksa ls½

‘k’Bh ckydL; ¼ckyd dk½ ckyd;ks% ¼nks ckydksa dk½ ckydkuke~ ¼ckydksa dk½

lIreh ckyds ¼ ckyd esa½ ckyd;ks% ¼nks ckyd esa½ ckyds’kq ¼ckydksa esa½

lEcks/ku gs ckyd! ¼gs ckyd½ gs ckydkS!! ¼gs nks ckyd ½ gs ckydk%!!! ¼ gs ckydkas½s

jke dh Hkk¡fr gtkjksa :iksa dk fuekZ.k fd;k tk ldrk gS] tSls jke%] ';ke%] o`{k%] e;wj%] ekxZ%] iq=%] tud%] lw;Z%] yksd%] /keZ%] vuy%] iz'u% vkfnA

**bdkjkUr&iqfYyax ^dfo\* 'kCn% ¼dfork djus okyk½**

**foHkfDr% ,dopue~ f}opue~ cgqopue~**

izFkek dfo% ¼dfo½ doh ¼nks doh½ do;% ¼cgqr dfo½

f}rh;k dfoe~ ¼dfo dks½ doh ¼nks dfo;ksa dks½ dohu~ ¼cgqr dfo;ksa dks½

r`rh;k dfouk ¼dfo ls½ dfoH;ke~ ¼nks dfo;ksa ls½dfofHk% ¼dfo;ksa ls½

prqFkhZ do;s ¼dfo ds fy,½ dfoH;ke~ ¼nks dfo;ksa ds fy,½ dfoH;% ¼dfo;ksa ds fy,½

iapeh dos% ¼dfo ls½ dfoH;ke~ ¼nks dfo;ksa ls½dfoH;% ¼dfo;ksa ls½

‘k’Bh dos% ¼dfo dk½ dO;ks% ¼nks dfo;kssa dk½ dohuke~ ¼dfo;ksa dk½

lIreh dokS ¼ dfo esa½ dO;ks% ¼nks dfo;ksa esa½ dfo’kq ¼dfo;ksa esa½

lEcks/ku gs dos! ¼gs dfo½ gs doh!! ¼gs nks doh ½ gs do;%!!! ¼ gs dfo;ks½s

blh izdkj bdkjkUr iqfYyax esa dfo dh rjg gfj%] eqfu%] dfi%] \_f’k%] fxfj%] vfXu%] jfo% vkfn ds :Ik Hkh gksrs gSaA

**mdkjkUr&iqfYyax ^xq#%\* 'kCn%**

**foHkfDr ,dopue~ f}opue~ cgqopue~**

izFkek xq#% doh do;%

f}rh;k xq#e~ xq: xq:u~

r`rh;k xq#.kk xq#H;ke~ xq#fHk%

prqFkhZ xqjos xq#H;ke~ xq#H;%

iapeh xqjks% xq#H;ke~ xq#H;%

"k"Bh xqjks% xqoksZ% xq:.kke~

lIreh xqjks% xqoksZ% xq#’kq

🞖❖🞖❖🞖❖🞖