**r`rh;k bdkbZ**

**laKk&loZuke&fo'ks’k.k&gyUrfolxZifjp;%] 'kq)k'kq)'kCnkuka**

**fopkj'pA**

**3-1 izLrkouk**

**3-2 mn~ns';e~**

**3-3 laKkifjp;%**

**3+-4- loZukeifjp;%**

**3-4-1 rn~ 'kCnL; f=’kq fyaxs’kq lIrlq foHkfDr’kq loZukeinkuka iz;ksx%**

**3-4-2 L=hfyaxloZuke rn~'kCn%**

**3-4-3 uiqaldfyaxloZuke rn~'kCn%**

**3-4-4 loZuke vLen~ 'kCn%**

**3-4-5- loZuke ;q’en~ 'kCn%**

**3-5 fo'ks’k.ke~**

**3-5-1 fo'ks’k.kkuka Hksnk%**

**3-5-1-1 xq.kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~**

**3-5-1-2 ifjek.kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~**a

**3-5-1-3 la[;kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~**

* + - 1. **loZukefo'ks’k.ke~**

**3-6 gyUrifjp;%**

**3-7folxZifjp;%**

**3-8 'kq)k'kq)'kCnkuka fopkj**

* 1. **lkjka'k%**
  2. **vH;kliz'uke~ mÙkjkf.k**

3-11 lUnHkZxzUFk

3-12 lgk;dksi;kfx ikB+~+;lkexzh

**3-1 izLrkouk**

Hkk’kk;k% izeq[ke~ vaxa ina HkofrA inkuka leqPp;% okD;a] okD;kuka p leqP;% Hkk’kk HkofrA ,oEizdkjs.k ina rFkk okD;a Hkk’kkiz;ksxs eq[;a lk/kua HkofrA inkfu cgq fo/kkfu HkofUrA dkfupu inkfu la[;kinkfu dkfupu fo'ks’k.kinkfu] dkfupu loZukeinkfu p HkofUrA ,rkfu inkfu ijLija lfEeY; Hkk’kk;k% iz;ksxs lkS’Boe~ vku;fUrA laLÑrHkk’kk;ka lkekU;r;k laKkinkuka ckgqY;a fo|rs] ,rs’kka xq.ka funsZ’Vqe~ ,o fo'ks’k.kokpdkuka iz;ksx% vfi fØ;rs ,oeso laKkuka LFkkus loZukeinkuka iz;ksx% vfi HkofrA vL;ke~ vfUorkS HkoUr% laKkloZukefo'ks’k.kkfninkuka fo’k;s O;ogkfjda Kkua izkIL;fUrA

**3-2 mn~ns';e~**

vL;k% vfUors% vè;;ua ÑRok HkoUr% ,rn~ Kkrqa 'k{;fUr ;r~&

1. laKk;k% ifjHkk’kk dk iz;ksx'p dFka HkofrA
2. loZukEu% ifjHkk’kk dk iz;ksx'p dFka fØ;rsA
3. fo'ks’k.kkuka fda oSf'k’V~;e~ bR;fLeu~ fo’k;s vo/kkue~A
4. gyUrfolxkZfnuka dFka iz;ksx% HkofrA
5. v{kjfoU;kln`’V~;k 'kq)k'kq)'kCnkuka Kkue~A

**3-3 laKkifjp;%**

**dkfpn~ O;fDRk%] fdapu LFkkua] fdfpn~ oLrq] dkfpn~ tkfr%] df'pn~ Hkko'p laKk bfr mPprsA ;Fkk& jke%] ckfydk] uxje~] o`{k%] pUnz%] v'o%] /keZ% p bR;kn;%A ,rs’kka iz;ksx% lkekU;:is.k Hkk’kk;ka O;ogkjs p HkofrA laKk;k% vusdRoa HkofrA**

fdlh Hkh O;fDr] LFkku] oLrq] tkfr] o Hkko dks laKk dgrs gSa] tSls jke] ckfydk] uxj] o`{k] pUnz] v'o vkSj /keZ vkfnA budk iz;ksx lkekU;:Ik ls Hkk’kk vkSj O;ogkj esa gksrk gSA laKk ds vusd izdkj gS vkSj vusd 'kCn gSa&

lEcU/kokpd&laKk'kCnk% & ekrk] firk] Hkzkrk] Hkfxuh] f'k{kd%] xq#%] Nk=% bR;kn;%A

**oLrqokpd&laKk'kCnk** %&ys[kuh] iqLrde~] O;tue~] p’kd%]okgue~] dikfVdk bR;kn;%A

**tkfrokpd&laKk'kCn%&**euq’;%] flag%] v'o%] 'kqd%] ef{kdk] dhV%] liZ%] okuj% bR;kn;%A

**Hkkookpd&laKk'kCnk%&** /keZ%] laxhre~] u`R;e~] fpUrue~] fopkj%] Hktue~] iwtk bR;kn;%A

;s laKk 'kCn rhuksa fyaxksa] rhuksa opuksa] lHkh dkyksa] lkrksa foHkfDr;ksa esa foHkDr gksdj

vusd :iksa esa ifjofrZr gksrs gSa rFkk laKk 'kCn fØ;k 'kCn ds lkFk feydj lglz

okD;ksa dk fuekZ.k djrs gSa] tSls&

ckyd% xPNfr & ckyd tkrk gSA

efgyk dk;Za djksfr & efgyk dk;Z djrh gSA

o`{k% Qyfr & o`{k esa Qy yxrs gSaA

v'o% /kkofr & ?kksM+k nkSM+rk gSA

ekuo/keZ% loksZÙke% & ekuo /keZ loksZRre gSA

;gkW ij izFke okD; ds :Ik esa ^ckyd tkrk gS\* okD; esa ^ckyd\* laKk 'kCn gS vkSj tkrk gS fØ;k 'kCn gSA bl izdkj laKk 'kCnksa vkSj fØ;k 'kCnksa ds la;ksx ls vusd okD;ksa dk fuekZ.k gks ldrk gSA

**laKk&vH;kliz'uk% & 01**

**v/kksfyf[krs’kq okD;s’kq laKkinL; p;ua dq#rA**

d& ckydk% xPNfUrA

[k& ekrk ikp;frA

x& Qye~ vfLrA

?k& v'o% /kkofrA

M-& uxja 'kksHkrsA

p& lw;Z% izdk'krsA

N& O;tua pyfrA

t& oLrqokpdlaKk 'kCnkuka n'kokD;kfu fy[krqA

>& /keZ'kCn% dL;ka laKk;ke~ vkxPNfr\

¥&laKk'kCnk% dfr fyaxs’kq HkofUr\

**3+-4- loZukeifjp;%**

loZuke 'kCnkuke~ mi;ksx% lkekU;r;k laKk'kCnkuka LFkkus HkofrA ,rs’kka iz;ksx% f=’kq fyaxs’kq lIrlq foHkfDrlq HkofrA fdUrq lEcks/kus u HkofrA

loZuke 'kCnksa dk mi;ksx lkekU;:Ik ls laKk 'kCnksa ds LFkku esa gksrk gSA budk iz;ksx rhuksa fyaxksa] lkrksa foHkfDr;ksa esa gksrk gS] fdUrq lEcks/ku esa ugha gksrk gSA ;Fkk&

l% ckyd% & og ckydA

lk ckfydk & og ckfydkA

rr~ okgue~ & og okguA

d% ckyd & dkSu ckyd\

dk ckfydk% & dkSu ckfydk\

fda okgue~ & dkSu okgu\

,’k% ckyd% & ;g ckydA

,’kk ckfydk & ;g ckfydkA

,rr~ okgue~ & ;g okguA

**loZuke'kCnkuka rkfydka n`’V~ok vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **iqfYyax** | | | |
|  | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **Ckgqopue~** |
| izFkeiq#’k% | l% ¼og½ | rkS ¼os nks½ | rs ¼os lc½ |
| eè;eiq#’k% | Roe~ ¼rw½ | ;qoke~ ¼rqe nks½ | ;w;e~ |
| mÙkeiq#’k% | vga ¼eSa½ | vkoke~ ¼ge nks½ | Ok;e~ ¼ge lc½ |
| **L=hfyax** | | | |
|  | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| izFkeiq#’k% | lk ¼og½ | rs ¼os nks½ | rk% ¼os lc½ |
| eè;eiq#’k% | Roe~ ¼rw½ | ;qoke~ ¼rqe nks½ | ;w;e~ |
| mÙkeiq#’k% | vga ¼eSa½ | vkoke~ ¼ge nks½ | Ok;e~ ¼ge lc½ |
| **uiqaldfyax** | | | |
|  | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **Ckgqopue~** |
| izFkeiq#’k% | rr~ ¼og½ | rs ¼os nks½ | rkfu ¼os lc½ |
| ;q’en~ vkSj vLen~ dks NksM+dj loZuke 'kCn rhuksa fyaxksa esa fo'ks’; ds vuqlkj gh gksrs gSaA | | | |
|  | | | |

* + 1. **rn~ 'kCnL; f=’kq fyaxs’kq lIrlq foHkfDr’kq loZukeinkuka iz;ksx%**

**iqfYyaxloZuke rn~'kCn%**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDr%** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| **izFkek** | l% ckyd% | rkS ckydkS | rs ckyd% |
| **f}rh;k** | ra ckyde~ | rkS ckydkS | rku~ ckydku~ |
| **r`rh;k** | rsu ckydsu | rkH;ka ckydkH;ke~ | rS% ckydS% |
| **prqFkhZ** | rLeS ckydk; | rkH;ka ckydkH;ke~ | rsH;% ckydsH;% |
| **iapeh** | rLekr~ ckydkr~ | rkH;ka ckydkH;ke~ | rsH;% ckydsH;% |
| **‘k’Bh** | rL; ckydL; | r;ks% ckyd;ks% | rs’kka ckydkuke~ |
| **lIreh** | rfLeu~ ckyds | r;ks% ckyd;ks% | rs’kq ckyds’kq |

v= iqfYyxrn~ 'kCnL; lIrfoHkfDr’kq f=’kq opus’kq okD;iz;ksxk% nÙkk% ,rs’kke~ vH;kla djksrqA

1. l% ckyd% xPNfrA
2. rkS ckydkS iBr%A
3. rs ckydk% /kkofUrA
4. ra ckyde~ vkg~o;rqA
5. rkS ckydkS izs’k;rqA
6. rku~ ckydku~ ikB;rqA
7. rsu ckydsu dk;Za Ñre~A
8. rkH;ka ckydkH;ke~ ys[k% fyf[kr%A
9. rS% ckydS% pyfp=a n`’Ve~A
10. rLeS ckydk; eksnda jksprsA
11. rkH;ka ckydkH;ka ikuh;a nnkrqA
12. rsH;% ckydsH;% x`gdk;Za nkrO;e~A
13. rLekr~ ckydkr~ dUnqda LohdjksrqA
14. rkH;ka ckydkH;ke~ iathdj.k'kqYda x`g~.kkrqA
15. rsH;% ckydsH;% Qykfu izkIuksrqA
16. rL; ckydL; uke jes'k% vfLrA
17. r;ks% ckyd;ks% x`ga gfj}kjs vfLrA
18. rs’kka ckydkuka fo|ky;% uSuhrkys vfLrA
19. rfLeu~ ckyds cgo% xq.kk% lfUrA
20. r;ks% ckyd;ks% ,d:irk vfLrA
21. rs’kq ckyds’kq ,d% cqf)eku~ vfLrA

**3-4-2 L=hfyaxloZuke rn~'kCn%**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDr%** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| **izFkek** | lk yrk | rs yrs | rk% yrk% |
| **f}rh;k** | rka yrke~ | rs yrs | rk% yrk% |
| **r`rh;k** | r;k yr;k | rkH;ka yrkH;ke~ | rkfHk% yrkfHk% |
| **prqFkhZ** | rL;S yrk;S | rkH;ka yrkH;ke~ | rkH;% yrkH;% |
| **iapeh** | rL;k% yrk;k% | rkH;ka yrkH;ke~ | rkH;% yrkH;% |
| **‘k’Bh** | rL;k% yrk;k% | r;ks% yr;ks% | Rklka yrkuke~ |
| **lIreh** | rL;ka yrk;ke~ | r;ks% yr;ks% | rklq yrklq |

L=hfyaxloZuke rn~'kCnL; lIrfoHkfDr’kq ,dopus okD;iz;ksxk% nÙkk% lfUr] ,rs’kke~ vH;kla djksrq&

1. lk ckfydk yrk vfLrA
2. rka yrke~ fo|ky;a izs’k;rqA
3. r;k yr;k lg okrkZykia djksrqA
4. rL;S yrk;S iqLrda nnkrqA
5. rL;k% yrk;k% ys[kuha LohdjksrqA
6. rL;k% yrk;k% x`ga lqUnje~ vfLrA
7. rL;ka yrk;ke~ ys[ku{kerk vf/kdk vfLrA

**3-4-3 uiqaldfyaxloZuke rn~'kCn%**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDr%** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| **izFkek** | rr~ Qye~ | rs Qys | rkfu Qykfu |
| **f}rh;k** | rr~ Qye~ | rs Qys | rkfu Qykfu |
| **r`rh;k** | rsu Qysu | rkH;ka QykkH;ke~ | rS% QyS% |
| **prqFkhZ** | rLeS Qyk; | rkH;ka QykH;ke~ | rsH;% QysH;% |
| **iapeh** | rLekr~ Qykr~ | rkH;ka QykH;ke~ | rsH;% QysH;% |
| **‘k’Bh** | rL; QyL; | r;ks% Qy;ks% | rs’kka Qykuke~ |
| **lIreh** | rfLeu~ Qys | r;ks% Qy;ks% | rs’kq Qys’kq |

v= uiqaldfyaxrn~ 'kCnL; lIrfoHkfDr’kq ,dopus’kq okD;iz;ksxk% nÙkk% ,rs’kke~ vH;kla djksrqA

1. rr~ Qye~ vfLrA
2. rr~ Qya [kknrqA
3. rsu Qysu cqHkq{kka fuok;rqA
4. rLeS Qyk; yo.kefi vko';de~A
5. rLekr~ Qykr~ chat fu’dkl;rqA
6. rL; uke e/kqddZVh vfLrA
7. rfLeu~ vkezQys cgq jl% vfLrA

**vo/ks;e~&**rn~ 'kCn bo ,rn~ 'kCnL; vfi :ikf.k f=’kq fyaxs’kq HkofUrA ;Fkk iqfYyaxs ,’k%] L=hfyaxs ,’kk] uiaqldfyaxs ,rr~ bR;kn;%A

**uiqaldfyaxloZuke fda 'kCn% &**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDr%** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| **izFkek** | fda Qye~ | ds Qys | dkfu Qykfu |
| **f}rh;k** | fda Qye~ | ds Qys | dkfu Qykfu |
| **r`rh;k** | dsu Qysu | dkH;ka QykH;ke~ | dS% QyS% |
| **prqFkhZ** | dLeS Qyk; | dkH;ka QykH;ke~ | dsH;% QysH;% |
| **iapeh** | dLekr~ Qykr~ | dkH;ka QykH;ke~ | dsH;% QysH;% |
| **‘k’Bh** | dL; QyL; | d;ks% Qy;ks% | ds’kka Qykuke~ |
| **lIreh** | dfLeu~ Qys | d;ks% Qy;ks% | ds’kq Qys’kq |

v= loZuke fda 'kCnL; lIrfoHkfDr’kq ,dopus okD;iz;ksxk% iznÙkk%] ,rs’kka opukH;kla dqoZUrq&

1. fda Qye~ vfLr\ & bne~ vkezQye~ vfLrA
2. fda Qye~ nnkfe\ & vkezQya nnkfeA
3. dsu Qysu Hkkj% o/kZrs\ & dnyhQysu Hkkj% o/kZrsA
4. dLeS Qyk; nzk{kk mPprs &vaxwj bfr Qyk; nzk{kk mPprsA
5. dLekr~ Qykr~ jl% fu%ljfr& vkezQykr~ jl% fu%ljfrA
6. dL; QyL; o.kZ% jDr% Hkofr&nkfMeQyL; o.kZ% jDr% HkofrA
7. dfLeu~ Qys losZ xq.kk% HkofUr& vkezQys losZ xq.kk% HkofUrA

**vo/ks;e~&**fda loZuke 'kCnL; iz;ksx% iz'udj.kle;s HkofrA fda 'kCnL; vfi :ikf.k f=’kq fyaxs’kq HkofUrA ;Fkk& iqfYyaxs d%] L=hfyaxs dk] uiqaldfyaxs fde~ bR;kn;%A

**3-4-4 loZuke vLen~ 'kCn%**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDr%** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| **izFkek** | vge~ | vkoke~ | o;e~ |
| **f}rh;k** | eke~ | vkoke~ | vLeku~ |
| **r`rh;k** | e;k | vkokH;ke~ | vLeH;e~ |
| **prqFkhZ** | eáe~ | vkokH;ke~ | vLeH;e~ |
| **iapeh** | er~ | vkokH;ke~ | vLeH;e~ |
| **‘k’Bh** | ee | vko;ks% | vLekde~ |
| **lIreh** | ef; | vko;ks% | vLeklq |

**v= vLen~ loZuke'kCnL; okD;iz;ksxk% fyf[krk% HkoUr% ,rs’kke~ vH;kla dqoZUrq A vkxs vLen~ “kCn ds okD; iz;ksx fn;s x;s gSa]vH;kl djsa &**

1. vga Nk=% vfLeA
2. vkoke~ fo|ky;a xPNko%A
3. o;a losZ Hkkjrh;k% Le%A
4. eka cks/kdFkka Jko;rqA
5. vkoka x`ga izs’k;rqA
6. vLeku~ O;kdj.ka cks/k;rqA
7. e;k 'yksd% ifBr%A
8. vkokH;ka xhrk;k% ijk;.ka Ñre~A
9. vLekfHk% xq#.kka lsok ÑrkA
10. eáa laLÑra jksprsA
11. vkokH;ka xzUFka nnkrqA
12. vLeH;a Hkkstue~ vku;rqA
13. er~ /kua LohdjksrqA
14. vkokH;ka ØhMuda x`g~.kkrqA
15. vLeH;a fu%'kqYda uhfriqLrda u;UrqA
16. ee uke vfHkuo% vfLrA
17. vko;ks% ijh{kk% 'o% Hkfo’;frA
18. vLekda ns'k% Hkkjrns'k% vfLrA
19. ef; foy{k.kizfrHkk vfLrA
20. vko;ks% pkapY;e~ vf/kde~ vfLrA
21. vLeklq ,drk vfLrA

**vo/ks;e~& vLen~ loZuke'kCn% iqfYyaxs L=hfyxs p ,deso HkofrA ;nk drkZ Loh;s fo’k;s Hkk’k.ka drqZe~ bPNfr rnk ,rs’kka 'kCnkuka egÙoiw.kkZ Hkwfedk HkofrA**

**3-4-5-loZuke ;q’en~ 'kCn%**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **foHkfDr%** | **,dopue~** | **f}opue~** | **cgqopue~** |
| **izFkek** | Roe~ | ;qoke~ | ;w;e~ |
| **f}rh;k** | Roke~ | ;qoke~ | ;q’eku~ |
| **r`rh;k** | Ro;k | ;qokH;ke~ | ;q’ekfHk% |
| **prqFkhZ** | rqH;e~ | ;qokH;ke~ | ;q’eH;e~ |
| **iapeh** | Ror~ | ;qokH;ke~ | ;q’eH;e~ |
| **‘k’Bh** | ro | ;qo;ks% | ;q’ekde~ |
| **lIreh** | Rof; | ;qo;ks% | ;q’eklq |

**v= ;q’en~ loZuke'kCnL; lIrfoHkfDr’kq ,dopus okD;iz;ksxk% iznf'kZrk lfUr] ,rku~ ifBRok vFkZa tkuUrq&**

1. Roa dks∙fl\
2. Roke~ vga tkukfeA
3. Ro;k mÙkea dk;Za Ñre~A
4. rqH;a iqjLdkja iz;PNkfeA
5. Ror~ ys[kuha LohdjksfeA
6. ro dk;kZy;% dq= vfLrA
7. Rof; vkReh;rka i';kfeA

**loZuke&vH;kliz'uk% 01 v= laKkinkfu iznÙkkfuA rs’kka iqjr% fo|ekus’kq loZukeins’kq foHkfDra fdz;kina p la;ksT; okD;kfu jp;r&**

**;Fkk&**

**¼rn~½ ---------------------------- -ckyd%A l% ckyd% vfLrA**

**¼rn~½ ------------------------------- dU;kA lk dU;k vfLrA**

**¼rn~½ -------------------------------- iq’ie~A rr~ iq’ie~ vfLrA**

d& rr~--------------------------------------------ioZr% -------------------A

[k& ,rr~--------------------------------------------unh--------------------A

x& rr~--------------------------------------------fp=e~--------------------A

?k& rr~--------------------------------------------p’kdkS--------------------A

M-& rr~--------------------------------------------ys[kU;kS------------------A

p& ,rr~--------------------------------------------deys---- A

N&,rr~--------------------------------------------xqjo%-------------- A

t& ,rr~--------------------------------------------pVdk%------------------A

>& ,rr~--------------------------------------------iqLrdkfu-------------A

¥& fde~--------------------------------------------oukfu-------------------A

**3-5 fo'ks’k.ke~**

jDra oL=a] Ñ’.kk xkS] Ñ’k% ckyd%] mUura Hkoue~] p bR;kfn’kq okD;s’kq vo/kkua nnkrqA jDra oL=e~ bfr v= jDr'kCn% oL=L; fo'ks’krka izdV;frA ,oeso Ñ’.kk xkS bfr v= Ñ’.kk 'kCn% xkS'kCnL; fo'ks’krk |ksr;frA Ñ’k% 'kCn% ckydL; fo'ks’krka Kki;frA mUur'kCn% p HkouL; mUurrka izn'kZ;frA O;kdj.kn`’V~;k ,rs jDr&d`’.kk&d`’k&mUurkn;% 'kCnk% fo'ks’k.k 'kCnk% dF;UrsA vFkkZr~ fo'ks’k.ka 'kCnL; l% Hksn% vfLr ;% laKk;k% loZukEu% p fo'ks’krka izdV;frA fo'ks’k.k'kCn% ;L; 'kCnL;fo'ks’krka izdV;fr] l% 'kCn% fo'ks’;% bfr mPprsA mi;qZDrokD;s’kq oL=a] xkS] ckyd%] Hkoua p fo'ks’; 'kCnk% lfUrA

yky oL=] dkyh xk;] nqcyk yMdk] Å¡pk edku] bR;kfn okD;ksa ij è;ku nsaA yky oL= esa yky 'kCn diMs dh ,d fo'ks’krk yky jax crkrk gS] blh izdkj dkyh xk; 'kCn esa dkyk 'kCn xk; dh fo'ks’krk dks crkrk gSA nqcyk yMdk bl okD; esa nqcyk 'kCn yMds dh fo'ks’krk cryrk gSA blh izdkj Å¡pk edku esa Å¡pk 'kCn edku dh fo'ks’krk Å¡pkbZ dks crkrk gSA O;kdj.k dh n`f’V ls bu yky] dkyh] nqcyk] Å¡pk vkfn 'kCnksa dks fo'ks’k.k dgk tkrk gSA fo'ks’k.k 'kCn dk og Hksn gS tks laKk vFkok loZuke dh fo'ks’krk dks crkrk gSA fo'ks’k.k ftl 'kCn dh fo'ks’krk crkrk gS mls fo'ks’; dgrs gSa] Åij fn;s x;s okD;ksa esa oL=] xk;] yMdk vkSj edku vkfn fo'ks’; gSaA

* + 1. **fo'ks’k.kkuka Hksnk%&** fo'ks’k.kkfu izeq[k:is.k pRokfj HkofUr&

1. xq.kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~A
2. ifjek.kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~A
3. l[;kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~A
4. loZukeokpdfo'ks’k.ke~A

**3-5-1-1xq.kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~**

;g fo'ks’k.k xq.k]:i]o.kZ]LFkku]dky]n'kk]fLFkfr]LoHkko vkfn dh fo'ks’krk dk cks/k dkj;frA ;Fkk& gfjra i.kZe~] ifo=a tye~A

**3-5-1-2ifjek.kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~&**;r~ fo'ks’k.ka fo'ks’;L; ifjek.k&ifjfefr bR;u;ks% fo'ks’krka izdV;frA ;Fkk& vf/kda e/kqje~A fdyksifjferk 'kdZjkA

**3-51-3la[;kokpdfo'ks’k.ke~&**;r~ fo'ks’k.ka fo'ks’;L; la[;k lEc)ka fo'ks’krka cks/k;frA ;Fkk& lIr Nk=k% iBfUrA eksgusu /kkouLi/kkZ;ka izFkea LFkkua izkIre~A

**3-5-1-4loZukefo'ks’k.ke~&**;s loZuke'kCnk% Lo;a laKk'kCnkuka fo'ks’k.k:is.k iz;qT;Urs rs loZukefo'ks’k.ke~ bfr mPpUrsA ;Fkk& rr~ iqLrde~ vku;A d'pu lUr% lekxr%A

laLÑrs fo'ks’;&fo'ks’k.k;ks% lE;d~ iz;ksxk; ,da i|a lqizfl)e~ vfLrA vusu fo'ks’;&fo'ks’k.k;ks% iz;ksxL; Kkua HkofrA ¼laLd`r esa fo'ks’; vkSj fo'ks’k.k ds lE;d~ iz;ksx ds fy, ,d i| dh jpuk dh x;h gS tks i| gedks fo'ks’; o fo'ks’k.k ds iz;ksx ds fu;e dk cks/k djkrk gSA½

**;fYyaxa ;}pua ;k p foHkfDr% fo'ks’;L;A**

**rfYyaxa r}pua lSo foHkfDrfoZ'ks’k.kL;kfiAA**

vFkkZr~ tks fyax] opu] foHkfDr fo'ks’; dh gksxh ogha fyax] opu vkSj foHkfDr fo'ks’k.k dh Hkh gksxhA vFkkZr~ fo'ks’; iqfYyax dk gS rks fo'ks’k.k Hkh iqfYyax dk gh gksxk rFkk fo'ks’; ,d opu dk gS rks fo'ks’k.k Hkh ,d opu dk gh gksxk o fo'ks’; ‘k’Bh foHkfDr dk gS rks fo'ks’k.k Hkh ‘k’Bh foHkfDr dk gh gksxkA

* 1. **gyUrifjp;%&**^gyUR;e~\* bfr lw=kuqlkje~ mins'ks vUR;e~ ¼vUrs Hkoa vUR;e~½ gy~ bRlaKda HkofrA vFkkZr~ ;s’kka 'kCnkuka vfUre% o.kZ% Lojjfgr% O;atuo.kZ% Hkofr] l% o.kZ% gyUr% bfr mP;rsA ;Fkk& deye~] vfLeu~ ins ^e\*~ o.kZ% gyUro.kZ% vfLr] bR;qDr ,dizdkja O;tuo.ksZu lg ¼ ~ ½ fpg~ua ;ksftra HkofrAgyUr;qDr o.kkZuke~ mPpkj.ka Loja fcuk v/kZekf=da HkofrA

**gyUr;qDrkfu inkfu v= nh;Urs ,rs’kke~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

1+- deye~A 2-+ Qye~A 3-fy[ku~A 4- viBr~A 5- fo}ku~

6- o`{kkr~A 7- rfLeu~A 8- rr~A 9- df'pn~A 10- n|kr~

**gyUr& vH;kliz'uk%& 01** v/kksfyf[krkuka iz'ukuke~ mÙkjkf.k ys[kuh;kfu&

d& gyUrfo/kkua dsu lw=s.k Hkofr\A

[k& gyUro.kZ% dhn`'k% HkofrA

x& gyUrL; fpg~ua fde~\

?k& us=e~ vfLeu~ gyUro.kZ% d%\

M-& i=e~] o`{k%] vxPNu~] u|ke~] yrk;k%] 'kfDrer~ ,rs’kq 'kCns’kq ds 'kCnk% gyUr;qDrk% lfUrA

p& gyUr;qDrku~ n'k'kCnku~ fy[kUrqA

* 1. **folxZifjp;%**

^[kjolku;ksfoZltZuh;%\* bfr lw=kuqlkja jsQkUrL; inL; [kfj ijrks volkus p foltZuh;kns'kks HkofrA vFkkZr~ [kj izR;kgkjLFk ¼[k] Q] p] V] r] d] i] ;] 'k] l] ‘k½ o.kkZuke~ vUrs rFkk o.kkZuke~ volkus tkrs lfr jsQL; ¼j~ dkjL;½ folxZ% HkofrA folxZ% ;su Lojo.ksZu lg lEi`Dr% Hkofr rn~or~ ,o foxlZL; mPpkj.ka HkofrA ;Fkk ckyd%] bR;= folxZ% ddkjksÙkjofrZ vdkjs.k lg vfLrA ;Fkk d~$v$%A vr% folxZL; mPpkj.ke~ ^d\* O;tauo.ksZ ^v\*èofuor~ dj.kh;e~A ;fn folxZ% efr%] cqf)%] xfr% bR;kfnfHk% 'kCnS% lg lEi`Dr% vfLr rfgZ folxZL; mPpkj.ka inkUra ^b\* èofuor~ dj.kh;e~A

[kjolku;ksfoZltZuh;%\* bfr lw= ds vuqlkj [kj~ izR;kgkjLFk ¼[k] Q] p] V] r] d] i] ;] 'k] l] ‘k½ o.kksZa ds vUr esa jgus okys j~ rFkk inksa ds vfUre o.kZ esa jgus okys j~ ds LFkku ij folxZ ¼ % ½ vkns'k gks tkrk gSA folxZ ftl Loj o.kZ ds lkFk tqMk gksrk gS] mlh ds vuqlkj folxZ dk mPpkj.k fd;k tkrk gSA ;Fkk& ckyd% ;gk¡ ij folxZ d ls feys gq;s v ds lkFk gSA ;Fkk& d~$v$%A vr% folxZ dk mPpkj.k ^d\* O;atu o.kZ esa ^v\* èofu dh rjg djuk pkfg,A ;fn folxZ efr%] cqf)%] xfr% vkfn 'kCnksa ds lkFk tqMk gS rks folxZ dk mPpkj.k inkUr ^b\* èofu dh rjg djuk pkfg,A

**gyUr;qDrkfu inkfu v= nh;Urs ,rs’kke~ vH;kla dqoZUrq&**

1. ckyd%A 2- Hkor%A 3- ekrq%A 4- gs Hkzkr%A 5- rL;k%A

6- Ik;%A 7- fo|ky;%A 8- Hkoke%A 9- mÙkjk[k.M%A 10- ofj’B%A

**folxZ& vH;kliz'uk%& 01** v/kksfyf[krkuka iz'ukuke~ mÙkjkf.k ys[kuh;kfu&

d& folxZL; vkns'k% dsu lw=s.k HkofrA

[k& [kj~ izR;kgkjLFk o.kkZ% ds lfUrA

x& ds’kkapu folxZ;qDrku~ L=hfyax'kCnku~ fy[kUrqA

?k& ds’kkapu folxZ;qDrku~ iqfYyax'kCnku~ fy[kUrqA

M-& ds’kkapu folxZ;qDrkfu fØ;kinkfu fy[kUrqA

p& volkuL; rkRi;Za fde~A

* 1. **'kq)k'kq)'kCnkuka fopkj%**

'kCnk% Lodh;e~ vFkZa Hkkoa ok rnk ,o izdV;fUr ;nk rs 'kq)k% ifj’Ñrk% HkofUrA v'kq)rk;ka lR;ka 'kCnk% vFkZKkius leFkkZ% u HkofUrA v'kq)rk cgqfo/kk HkofrA ;Fkk& ys[kuk'kq)rk] iBuk'kq)rk] Hkk’k.kk'kq)rk bR;kn;%A laLÑro.kZekyk;k% oSKkfudrkdkj.kkn~ ;r~ fy[;rs rnso iB~;rs mPprs Hkk’;rs pA vr% v'kq)ys[kuL; dkj.kkr~ iBua ys[kue~ mPpkj.ka p vfi v'kq)aa HkofrA laLÑrHkk’kk vrho 'kq)k] ifj’d`rk] ifjekftZRkk p HkofrA vr% laLÑrL; ys[kus iBus Hkk’k.ks p 'kq)rk;k% vo/kkue~ uwueso HkforO;e~A

**lkekU;:is.k tuS% ;s 'kCnk% v'kq)k% O;ofgz;Urs rs’kka 'kq):ikf.k v= iznÙkkfuA lko/kkue~ ,rs’kke~ vH;kla djksrq&**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **v'kq)'kCnk%** | **'kq)'kCnk%** | **v'kq)'kCnk%** | **'kq)'kCnk%** |
| ee~ ukee~ | ee uke | xq#os | xqjos |
| J`axkj% | Ük`axkj% | ueLdkje~ | ueLdkj% |
| ifj{kk | ijh{kk | fyf[k’;fr | ysf[k’;fr |
| egRoe~ | egÙoe~ | nks’kkf.k | nks’kk% |
| txrL; | txr% | dfy;qx% | dfy;qxe~ |
| mToy% | mTToy% | ikSf.kZek | iwf.kZek |
| 'kkar% | 'kkUr% | jk’Vªh;% | jkf’Vª;% |
| lU;klh | laU;klh | nEifr% | nEirh |
| X;kue~ | Kkue~ | jfp;rk | jpf;rk |
| laX;k | laKk | Jhefr | Jherh |
| eue~ | eu% | iqjkruk | Iqjkruh |
| nq[ke~ | nq%[ke~ | vfrFkh | vfrfFk% |
| vk'khZokn% | vk'khokZn% | iqT;% | iwT;% |
| #nfr | jksfnfr | 'kq’dkfu | 'kq’dkf.k |
| 'kh{kk | f'k{kk | vuqx`g | vuqxzg% |
| xzge~ | x`ge~ | iafMr | if.Mr% |

**'kq)k'kq)'kCnkuke~ vH;kliz'uk%&**

**01**v/kksfyf[krs’kq fodYis’kq 'kq)'kCna fpUoUrq&

d& 1- v'o%A 2- v'cA 3- vLo%A 4- v'o~%A

[k& 1- ifj{kkA 2- ijhNkA 3- ijh{kkA 4- izjh{kkA

x& 1- vk'khZokn%A 2- vk'khokZn%A 3- vkf'kokZnA 4- vk'khokn%A

?k& 1- ÅTtoy%A 2- mtToy%A 3- ÅTToy%A 4- mTToy%A

M-& 1- ee~ ukeA 2- ee ukeA 3- ee uke%A 4- ee% ukeA

p& 1- vfrfFk%A 2- vfrFkhA 3- vrhfFk%A 4- vfrfFkA

* 1. **lkjka'k%**

o.kkZ%] ina] okD;a p Hkk’kk;k% egÙoiw.kkZfu vaxkfu HkofUrA lexz Hkk’kk O;ogkj% ,rs’kq f=’kq ,o vUrHkZofrA izk;'k% lokZf.k inkfu laKkinkfu HkofUrA laKkinkuka fo'ks’krka izdVf;rqa fo'ks’k.kkuke~ vko';drk HkofrA fo'ks’k.kkfu p laKk ins’kq fufgrk;k% fo'ks’krk;k% vocks/ka dkj;fUrA ijLija okrkZykia drqZa vU;iq#’kL; fo’k;s O;ogkja p drZqa loZukeinkuka egÙoiw.kkZ Hkwfedk HkofrA ,rkfu loZukeinkfu laKkinkuka LFkkus ,o iz;qDrkfu HkofUrA inkuka ys[kule;s gyUrL; folxZL; p Kkue~ vrho vko';de~A ,rkH;ka fcuk laLÑrHkk’kk;ka 'kq)inkuka fu/kkZj.ka uSo drqZa 'kD;rsA vL;ke~ vfUorkS HkoUr% laKk&loZuke&fo'ks’k.k&gyUr&folxZ&'kq)k'kq)'kCnkfnuka fo’k;s ifBroUr%A ,rs’kka Kkusu laLÑrHkk’kk;k% ys[kuO;ogkj% lEHkk’k.ka p lE;Dr;k drqZa 'kD;rsA

* 1. **vH;kliz'ukuke~ mÙkjkf.k**

**laKk&vH;kliz'uk% & 01 mÙkjkf.k**

d& ckydk% A [k& ekrk Ax& Qye~A ?k& v'o% A M-& uxje~A p& lw;Z%AN& O;tue~At& 1- vklUn%A 2- mRihfBdkA 3- O;tue~A 4- }kje~A 5- oL=e~A

6- lax.kde~A 7- ?kVhA 8- taxeok.khA 9- nwjn'kZue~A 10- f}pfØdkA

>& HkkookpdlaKk;ke~ A¥&f="kq fyaxs’kqA

**loZuke&iz”ula[;k 01 mÙkjkf.k**

d& l% ioZr% vfLrA [k& ,’kk unh vfLrA

x& rr~ fp=e~ vfLrA ?k& rkS p’kdkS Lr%A

M-& rs ys[kU;kS Lr%A p& ,rs deys Lr%A

N&,rs xqjo% lfUrA t& ,rk% pVdk% lfUrA

>&,rkfu iqLrdkfu lfUrA ¥& dkfu oukfu lfUr\

**fo'ks’k.k&iz”ula[;k& 01 mÙkjkf.k**

d& mÙke% iq#’k%A [k& e/kqjk ok.khA

x& rL; ns'kL;A ?k& ,rkfu QykfuA

M-& jDra oL=e

**fo'ks’k.k&iz”ula[;k& 02 mÙkjkf.k**

d&ckydk% ”kksHkuk% lfUrA [k&o`{kk% mUurk% lfUrA

x&iqLrdkfu fp=e;kfu lfUrA ?k&ys[kU;% uhyo.kkZ% lfUrA

³&mins”kk% uhfrijdk% lfUrA p&fp=kf.k o.kZe;kfu lfUrA

N&Hkk’kk% cks/kxE;k% lfUrA t&Hkoukfu foLr`rkfu lfUrA

>&fgeky;% mÙkqax% vfLrA ¥&u|% lnkuhjk% lfUrA

**fo'ks’k.k&iz”ula[;k& 03 mÙkjkf.k**

d& l% rhoz% v”o%A [k&,rr~ lqUnja Qye~A

x& t;iqja euksgja uxje~A ?k& nsgyh vLekda fiz;k jkt/kkuhA

³& pRokfja”kr~ Nk=k% /kkofUrA

**gyUr& vH;kliz'uk%&01mÙkjkf.k**

d& gyUR;e~A [k& folxZjfgr%Ax&¼ ~ ½ ?k& e~ o.kZ%A

M-& i=e~] vxPNu~] u|ke~] 'kfDrer~ A p& 1- vLekde~A 2- iq’ikr~A 3- fde~A 4- ckydku~A 5- vfLeu~A 6- iq#’ke~A 7- vØhMr~A 8- vpyu~A 9- ,rn~A 10- jktu~A

**folxZ& vH;kliz'uk%&01**mÙkjkf.k

d& [kjolku;ksZfoltZuh;%A[k&¼[k] Q] p] V] r] d] i] ;] 'k] l] ‘k½

x& ckfydk%] efgyk;k%] efr%] rL;k%] ekr%] u|%] Hkfxuh%A ?k& xzke%] ys[kdk%] ckydsH;%] iBUr%] eqfu%] fof/k%] ns'k%] xq#%] pUnzek%A M-& Hkor%] iBFk%] fy[kke%] xfe’;r%] vpy%] [kkns;q%] isBq%] xUrkj%] vxfe’;ke%A p& vfUreo.kZL; lekfIr%A

**'kq)k'kq)'kCnkuke~ vH;kliz'uk%&01**mÙkjkf.k&

d& v'o%A [k& ijh{kkA x& vk'khokZn%A

?k& mTToy%A M-& ee ukeA p& vfrfFk%A

* 1. **lUnHkZxzUFklwph**

1-vuqokn pfUnzdk & MkW- czãkuUn f=ikBh & pkS[kEck lqjHkkjrh izdk'ku] okjk.klhA

2-Hkk’kkizos'k% & laLÑrHkkjrh] uonsgyhA

3-ekud fgUnh O;kdj.k vkSj jpuk& jkf’Vª;'kSf{kdkuqlU/kkuizf'k{k.kifj’kn~] uonsgyhA

* 1. **lgk;dksi;ksfx&ikB~;lkexzh**

1-o.kZekyk ifjp;% & jkf’Vª;laLÑrlaLFkkue~] uonsgyhA

2-laLÑrxq.kudks’Vde~& laLÑrHkkjrh] cSaxyw:A

3-izos'k%] laLÑrHkkjrh mÙkjkapye~A

🞖❖🞖❖🞖❖🞖