**lgtlaLÑrcks/k**

**izFkeiz'u&i=e~**

**izFke[k.M%**

**izFkek bdkbZ %**

**laLÑro.kZekyk&ifjp;%&Lojo.kkZ%] O;atuo.kkZ% la;qDro.kkZ'p**

**mPpkj.kLFkkukfu] o.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl%] o.kZys[kukH;kl'pA**

**:ijs[kk**

**1.1izLrkouk**

**1-1 mn~ns';e~**

**1-3 laLÑro.kZekykifjp;%**

**1-3-1 Lojo.kkZ%**

**1-3-2 O;atuo.kkZ%**

**1-3-3 la;qDro.kkZ %**

**1-3-4 mPPkkj.kLFkkukfu**

**1-3-5 Lojo.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl%**

**1-3-6 O;atuo.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl**

**1-3-7 la;qDro.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl%**

**1-3-8 Lojo.kZys[kukH;kl%**

**1-3-9 O;atuo.kZys[kukH;kl%**

**1-3-10 la;qDro.kZys[kukH;kl%**

**1-4 “kCnys[kukH;kl**

**1-5 okD;ys[kukH;kl%**

**1-6 lkjka”k**

**1-7 vH;kliz'ukuke~ mÙkjkf.k**

**1-8lUnHkZxzUFklwph**

**1-9lgk;dksi;ksfx&ikB~;lkexzh**

**izLrkouk**

dL;kf'pn~ Hkk"kk;k% izk.krÙoa rL;k% o.kZekyk HkofrA Hkk’kk;k% izFkeLo:ia rL;k% o.ksZ’kq ,o n`';rsA ;rksfg o.kS% ,o inkuka fuekZ.ka rFkk inS% ,o okD;kuka fuekZ.ka lEHkofrA Hkk’kk;ka okD;kukeso izeq[krk Hkofr] ;Uekè;esu fopkjk.kke~ vknkua iznku p HkofrA laLÑrHkk’kk oSfndh ykSfddh p bfr Hksnsu f}/kk HkofrA oSfndlaLd`rL; iz;ksx% \_Xosnkfn’kq izkI;rsA r= izk;% iap’k’Bh o.kkZuka iz;ksx% tkr%A fdUrq ykSfddlaLd`rs ‘kV~pRokfja'kr~ o.kkZuka iz;ksx% vHkor~A v= HkoUr% ykSfddlaLÑrL; lUnHksZ ,o o.kZKkua izkIL;fUrA

* 1. **mn~ns';e~**

,rke~ vfUofra ifBRok HkoUr% KkL;fUr ;r~

1. laLÑro.kZekyk dk] r= dfr p o.kkZ%A
2. laLÑro.kkZuka Hksnk% dsA
3. Loj&O;atu&la;qDro.kkZuka Hksn%A
4. o.kkZuke~ mPpkj.kLFkkukfu dkfuA
5. o.kkZuke~ mPpkj.kys[kukfnuke~ vH;kl%A
6. o.kSZ% inkuka fuekZ.k dFka p HkofrA

**1-3 laLÑro.kZekykifjp;%**

**1-3-1 Lojo.kkZ%**

o.ksZ’kq Lojo.kkZuka izeq[ka LFkkue~ vfLr] ,rs Dofpr~ Lo;a Dofpr~ p gzLonh?kZek=k:is.k dk;Za dqoZfUrA Lojo.kkZuka la;ksxsu ,o O;atuo.kkZuka egÙoa Hkofr] ;rksfg dL;fpn~ O;atuo.kZL; iw.kZe~ mPpkj.ka Lojo.kZL; lg;ksxsu ,o HkofrA Lojo.kkZ% v/kksfyf[krk% lfUr&

o.kksZa esa Loj o.kksZ dk izeq[k LFkku gS] ;s dgha ij Lo;a vkSj dgha ij gzLo o nh?kZ ek=kvksa ds :Ik esa Hkh dk;Z djrs gSaA Loj o.kksZ ds la;ksx ls gh O;atu o.kksZ dk egÙo gS vFkkZr~ fdlh Hkh O;atu o.kZ dk iw.kZ mPpkj.k Loj dh lgk;rk ls gh gksrk gSA Loj o.kZ fuEufyf[kr gSa&

v] vk] b] bZ] m] Å] \_] \_] y`] ,] ,s] vks] vkS]

va& vuqLokj%A v%& folxZ%A13 o.kkZ%A

**Lojk.kka ek=k%&**Lojo.kkZuka ek=k.kka O;atuo.kS% lg iz;ksx% ek=:is.k fuEukuqlkja Hkofr&

Lojksa o.kksZa dh ek=kvksa dk O;atu o.kksZa ds lkFk iz;ksx ek=k ds :Ik esa fuEuor~ gksrk gSA

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lojo.kkZ%** | v | vk | b | bZ | m | Å | \_ |
| **Ekk=k%** | k | kk | f | h | q | w | ` |
| **Lojo.kkZ%** | \_ | , | ,s | vks | vkS | va | v% |
| **Ekk=k%** | ¤ | s | S | ¨ | © |  |  |

**1-3-2 O;atuo.kkZ%**

ftl izdkj Loj o.kZ gSa mlh izdkj Hkk’kk ds vfHko/kZu ds fy, 33 O;atu o.kZ Hkh gSaA budk mPpkj.k ,oa ys[ku Loj o.kksZa dh lgk;rk ls gksrk gSA budks laLd`r dh Hkk’kk esa ^d\* vkfn oxZ] vUrLFk vkSj m’e] Hkh dgk tkrk gSA ;s fuEufyf[kr gSa&

d] [k] x] ?k] M- & d oxZ

p] N] t] >] ´ & p oxZ

V] B] M] <] .k & V oxZ

r] Fk] n] /k] u & r oxZ

i] Q] c] Hk] e & Ik oxZ

;] j] y] o & vUrLFk

'k] ‘k] l] g & m’e 33 o.kkZ%A

**1-3-3 la;qDro.kkZ%**

laLÑrHkk’kk;ka cgo% ,rkn`'kk% o.kkZ% vfi lfUr ;s’kka fuekZ.ke~ mPpkj.ka p la;qDr:is.k ,o HkofrA ,rs’kka fuekZ.ka LojO;atuo.kZ;ks% lg;ksxsu HkofrA la;qDro.kkZ% v/kksfyf[krk% lfUr&

laLÑr esa dbZ o.kZ ,sls gSa tks la;qDr gksus ij gh mPpfjr gksrs gSa] budk fuekZ.k O;atu o.kksZ ,oa Loj o.kksZ ds la;ksx gh gksrk gSA ;s fuEufyf[kr gSa&

**{k] =] K] |] J&**

d~$’k~$v & {k

r~$j~~$v & =

t~$´~$v & K

n~$;~$v & |

'k~$j~$v & J

**1-3-4 mPPkkj.kLFkkukfu**

O;kdj.k ds egku~ fo}ku~ ikf.kfu us o.kZ jpuk vR;Ur oSKkfud i)fr ls dh gS] ftlesa mUgksaus lHkh o.kksZ dks eq[k ds mn~?kkVu vkSj cUn gksus dh fLFkfr ds vuqlkj gh la;kstu fd;k gSA ftudks mPpkj.k LFkku ds uke ls tkurs gSaA o.kksZa ds mPpkj.k LFkku fuEufyf[kr gSa&

mPpkj.k LFkku bl izdkj ns[ksa &

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **LFkkukfu** | **o.kkZ%** |
| **d.B%** | d] [k] x] ?k] g] folxZ%] v] vkA |
| **rkyq%** | p] N] t] >] ;] 'k] b] bZA |
| **Ekw/kkZ** | V] B] M] <] .k] j] ‘k] \_A |
| **nUr%** | r] Fk] n] /k] u] y] l] y`A |
| **vks’B%** | i] Q] c] Hk] e] m] ÅA |
| **d.B&rkyq%** | ,] ,sA |
| **d.B&vks’B%** | vks] vkSA |
| **nUr&vks’B** | o |
| **ukfldk** | ´] e] M-] .k] u vuqLokj o vuqukfldA |
| **ftg~okewyh;%** | Ú d Ú [k |
| **mièekuh;** | Ú Ik Ú Q |

**1-3-5 Lojo.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl%**

Lojo.kSZ% HkoUr% lE;d~:is.k ifjfprk% ,o lfUr] mPpkj.kL; vH;kl% vfi Hkorka vfLr ,o rFkkfi laLÑrHkk’kk;k% vocks/kk; ^v\* bR;usu v'o% bfr cks/k dk;ZrsA vr% v/kksfyf[krØes.k vdkjkfnuka Lojk.kke~ mPpkj.kkH;kl% v= iznh;rsA

Loj o.kksZa ls vki HkyhHkk¡fr ifjfpr gh gS iwoZ esa vkidk mPpkj.k dk vH;kl Hkh gS fQj Hkh laLÑr Hkk’kk ds vocks/k ds fy, ^v\* ls v'o vkfn dk cks/k djk;k tkrk gSA vr% v/kksfyf[kr Øe ls vdkjkfn Lojksa dk mPpkj.k vH;kl ;gk¡ fn;k tk jgk gS&

**mnkgj.kkfu%**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **v&v'o%** | **vk&vkeze~** | **b&b{kq%** | **bZ&bZ'oj%** |
| **m&m’Vª%** | **Å&Å.kkZ** | **\_&\_f’k%** | **\_§** |
| **y`** | **,s&,sjkor%** | **vks&vks’B%** | **vkS&vkS’k/ke~** |
| **va&va'kqde~** | **v%&ckyd%** |  |  |

**1-7-2 O;atuo.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl%**

vki O;atu o.kksZ dks tkurs gS rFkk muds mPpkj.k vkSj iz;ksx ls ifjfpr gSaaA O;atu o.kksZ ds }kjk 'kCn cukrs le; laLÑr Hkk’kk esa ^d\* ls dey bl izdkj iz;ksx fd;k tkrk gSA O;atuksa dk mPpkj.k vH;kl ;gk¡ fn;k tk jgk gS&

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **d&deye~** | **[k&[kx%** | **x&xt%** | **?k&?kV%** |
| **M-&vM-~dqj%** | **p&pel%** | **N&N=e~** | **t&tye~** |
| **>&>’k%** | ´& | **V&Vad%** | **B&ihBe~** |
| **M&Me#%** | **<&<Ddk** | **.k&dks.k%** | **r&rUrqok;%** |
| **Fk&izFke%** | **n&nohZ** | **/k&/kuq%** | **u&u{k=e~** |
| **i&i=e~** | **Q&Qye~** | **c&cd%** | **Hk&HkYywd%** |
| **e&edZV%** | **;&;K%** | **o&oue~** | **j&jFk%** |
| **y&yrk** | **'k&'kdV%** | **‘k&’kV~** | **l&liZ%** |
| **g&gLr%** |  |  |  |

**1-7-3 la;qDro.kksZPpkj.kkH;kl%**

HkoUr% tkufUr ;r~ la;qDro.kkZ% Loj&O;atuo.kkZuka lg;ksxsu fuehZ;UrsA ,rs’kke~ mPpkj.kefi Lojo.kkZuka lgk;r;k HkofrA la;qDro.kkZuke~ vH;klk; laLÑrHkk’kk;ka ^{k\* {kf=;% bfr ,oEizdkjs.k iz;ksx% fØ;rsA vr% v/kksfyf[krØes.k la;qDro.kkZuke~ vH;kl%

v= nh;rs&

vki tkurs gSa fd la;qDr o.kZ Loj vkSj O;atu o.kksZa dh lgk;rk ls curs gSa] budk mPpkj.k Hkh Lojksa dh lgk;rk ls gh gksrk gSA laLÑrHkk’kk esa la;qDr o.kksZa dk vH;kl ^{k\* {kf=; bl izdkj fd;k tkrk gSA vr% fuEufyf[kr Øe ls la;qDr o.kksZa dk vH;kl ;gk¡ fn;k tk jgk gS&

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **{k& {kf=;%** | **=&f='kwye~** | **K&Kkuh** | **|&fo|k** |
| **J&Jfed%** |  |  |  |

**1-8-1 Lojo.kZys[kukH;kl%**

Hkk’kkdkS'kyL; pRokfj vaxkfu HkofUr& r= Jo.ke~] Hkk’k.ke~] iBue~] ys[kue~ pA ,rs’kq fyf[kr:is.k Hkkoa izdVf;rqa ys[kua izeq[ka lk/kue~ vfLrA ys[kue~ bfr inL; fuekZ.ka ^fy[k~\* v{kjfoU;kls bfr vLekn~ /kkrks% HkofrA ;L;kFkZ% lqUnjS% Li’VS% v{kjS% ys[kua HkofrA vr% Loj& O;atu&la;qDro.kkZuka lq’Bq% ys[kukH;klk; v/kksfyf[krku~ o.kkZu~ iwj;Urq&

**v vk b bZ m Å\_**

**y` , ,s vks vkS vav%**

**laLd`r Hkk’kk esa Lojksa dks vp~ dgrs gSa&vp~ Lojk%] os ukS gh ekus tkrs gSa&**

**v b m \_ y` , vks ,s vkS**

**1-3-9 O;atuo.kZys[kukH;kl%**

**d && && [k && && x && &&**

**?k && && M- && && p && &&**

**N && && t & && > && &&**

´ **&& &&** r **&& &&** Fk **&& &&**

n **&& &&** /k **&& &&** u **&& &&**

i **&& &&** Q **&& &&** c **&& &&**

Hk **&& &&**e **&& &&** ; **&& &&**

o **&& &&** j **&& &&** y **&& &&**

'k **&& &&** ‘k **&&** l **&& &&**

g **&& &&**

**1-3-10 la;qDro.kZys[kukH;kl%**

{k **&& && && &&** = **&& && && &&** K **&& && && &&** | **&& && && &&**

J **&& && && &&**

**1-6 lkjka'k%**

laLÑrHkk’kk;k% b;a egrh fof'k’Vrk vfLr] ;r~ vL;ka ;Fkk fy[;rs rFkSo iB~;rs ;Fkk p iB~;rs rFkSo mPpk;Zrs vfiA vL;k% fo'ks’krk;k% ewys laLÑrHkk’kk;k% o.kZekyk fo|rsA b;a o.kZekyk vR;Ura oSKkfudh O;ogkfjdh p vfLrA laLÑro.kZekyk;ka fo|ekuL; ,dSdL; vfi o.kZL; mPpkj.ke~ vLekda eq[kL; fofo/ksH;% vo;osH;% HkofrA ;Fkk& d\* o.kZL; d.BLFkkukr~ rFkk p o.kZL; rkyq LFkkukr~ vks o.kZL; vks’BLFkkukr~ rFkk , o.kZL; d.Bks’BLFkkukr~ HkofrA bna oSKkfuda oxhZdj.ke~ vU;= dL;kefi Hkk’kk;ka ukfLrA vr% laLÑrHkk’kk;k% f'k{k.kL; izFkea lksikua o.kZekyk Kkue~ vfLrA o.kZekyk;k% Kkusu 'kq)ksPpkj.ksu vH;klsu p Hkk’kk ifjiq’Vk HkofrA

**18 lUnHkZxzUFklwph**

1. vuqokn pfUnzdk & MkW- czãkuUn f=ikBh & pkS[kEck lqjHkkjrh izdk'ku] okjk.klhA
2. y?kqfl)kUr dkSeqnh & Jhojnjktkpk;Z% & pkS[kEck lqjHkkjrh izdk'ku] okjk.klhA

**1-9 lgk;dksi;ksfx&ikB~;lkexzh**

1. o.kZekyk ifjp;% & jkf’Vª;laLÑrlaLFkkue~] uonsgyhA
2. Hkk’kkizos'k% & laLÑrHkkjrh] uonsgyhA

🞖❖🞖❖🞖❖🞖